

In this Maple file, we compute the evolution equations for the Painlevé 24 equation using the compatibility equation of the Lax system. We also obtain the expression of the Lax matrices in the geometric gauge without apparent singularities.

The deformation operator is  $h^*(\alpha_{12} \partial_{\{t_{\infty}^{\{1\}}, 2\}} + \alpha_{22} \partial_{\{t_{\infty}^{\{2\}}, 2\}} + \alpha_{11} \partial_{\{t_{\infty}^{\{1\}}, 1\}} + \alpha_{21} \partial_{\{t_{\infty}^{\{2\}}, 1\}} + Lt * \partial_t)$

For convenience the irregular times and monodromies are denoted  $t_{\{i,j\}}$  at  $\lambda = \infty$  and  $s_{\{i,j\}}$  at  $\lambda = t$

Summary of previous files: We have the expression for some coefficients of the Lax matrix L and of A.

```
> restart;
with(LinearAlgebra):
P011:=s10+s20;
P022:=s10*s20;
Pinfty11:=-t12-t22;
Pinfty01:=-t11-t21;
Pinfty22:=t12*t22;
Pinfty12:=t11*t22+t12*t21;
Pinfty02:=t12*t20+t10*t22+t11*t21;
CoherenceEquation:=t10+t20+s10+s20;

P1:=x-> P011/(x-t)+Pinfty01+Pinfty11*x;
P2:=x-> P022/(x-t)^2+P012/(x-t)+Pinfty02+Pinfty12*x+Pinfty22*x^2;
tdP2:=unapply(P2(lambda)-P012/(lambda-t),lambda);

c2bis:=(alpha12*t22-alpha22*t12)/(2*(t12-t22));
c1bis:=(1/2)*(t12*t21-t11*t22)/(t12-t22)^2*(alpha12-alpha22)+
(alpha11*t22-alpha21*t12)/(t12-t22);
mubis:=(1/2)*(t*(t12-t22)-t11+t21)*(q-t)/(-t22+t12)^2*(alpha12-
alpha22)+(alpha11-alpha21)*(q-t)/(t12-t22)+(q-t)*Lt/h;
nuMinus1bis:=(alpha12-alpha22)/(2*(-t22+t12));
nu0bis:=(1/2)*(t21-t11)/(t12-t22)^2*(alpha12-alpha22)+(alpha11-
alpha21)/(t12-t22);

dP1dlambda:=unapply(diff(P1(lambda),lambda),lambda):
dP2dlambda:=unapply(diff(P2(lambda),lambda),lambda):
L:=Matrix(2,2,0):
L[1,1]:=0:
L[1,2]:=1:
L[2,1]:=-P2(lambda)+P012/(lambda-t)+C/(lambda-t)-h*t12-h*p/
(lambda-q):
L[2,2]:=P1(lambda)-h/(lambda-t)+h/(lambda-q):

C01:=C:
```

```

A:=Matrix(2,2,0):
A[1,1]:= c2*lambd^2+ c1*lambd +c0+rho/(lambd-q):
A[1,2]:=nuMinus1*lambd+nu0+mu/(lambd-q):
A[2,1]:= AA21(lambd):
A[2,2]:= AA22(lambd):
dAdlambd:=Matrix(2,2,0):
for i from 1 to 2 do for j from 1 to 2 do dAdlambd[i,j]:=diff(A
[i,j],lambd): od: od:

L;
A;
Q2:=unapply(-p*(q-t),lambd):
J:=Matrix(2,2,0):
J[1,1]:=1:
J[1,2]:=0:
J[2,1]:=Q2(lambd)/(lambd-q):
J[2,2]:=(lambd-t)^1/(lambd-q):
J;
dJdlambd:=Matrix(2,2,0):
for i from 1 to 2 do for j from 1 to 2 do dJdlambd[i,j]:=diff(J
[i,j],lambd): od: od:
J:

LJ:=Matrix(2,2,0):
LJ[1,1]:=0:
LJ[1,2]:=0:
LJ[2,2]:=diff(J[2,2],q)*Lq+diff(J[2,2],p)*Lp+h*diff(J[2,2],t)*Lt:
LJ[2,1]:=diff(J[2,1],q)*Lq+diff(J[2,1],p)*Lp+h*diff(J[2,1],t)*Lt:
LJ:

checkL:=simplify(Multiply(Multiply(J,L),J^(-1))+h*Multiply
(dJdlambd,J^(-1))):
checkA:=simplify(Multiply(Multiply(J,A),J^(-1))+Multiply(LJ,J^
(-1))):

```

$$\begin{aligned}
P011 &:= s10 + s20 \\
P022 &:= s10 s20 \\
Pinfty11 &:= -t12 - t22 \\
Pinfty01 &:= -t11 - t21 \\
Pinfty22 &:= t12 t22 \\
Pinfty12 &:= t11 t22 + t12 t21 \\
Pinfty02 &:= t10 t22 + t11 t21 + t12 t20 \\
CoherenceEquation &:= t10 + t20 + s10 + s20 \\
P1 &:= x \rightarrow \frac{P011}{x-t} + Pinfty01 + Pinfty11 x
\end{aligned}$$

(1)

$$\begin{aligned}
P2 &:= x \rightarrow \frac{P022}{(x-t)^2} + \frac{P012}{x-t} + Pinfy02 + Pinfy12 x + Pinfy22 x^2 \\
tdP2 &:= \lambda \rightarrow \frac{s10 s20}{(\lambda-t)^2} + t10 t22 + t11 t21 + t12 t20 + (t11 t22 + t12 t21) \lambda + t12 t22 \lambda^2 \\
c2bis &:= \frac{\alpha12 t22 - \alpha22 t12}{2 t12 - 2 t22} \\
c1bis &:= \frac{1}{2} \frac{(-t11 t22 + t12 t21) (\alpha12 - \alpha22)}{(t12 - t22)^2} + \frac{\alpha11 t22 - \alpha21 t12}{t12 - t22} \\
mubis &:= \frac{1}{2} \frac{(t (t12 - t22) - t11 + t21) (q - t) (\alpha12 - \alpha22)}{(t12 - t22)^2} + \frac{(\alpha11 - \alpha21) (q - t)}{t12 - t22} \\
&+ \frac{(q - t) Lt}{h} \\
nuMinus1bis &:= \frac{\alpha12 - \alpha22}{2 t12 - 2 t22} \\
nu0bis &:= \frac{1}{2} \frac{(t21 - t11) (\alpha12 - \alpha22)}{(t12 - t22)^2} + \frac{\alpha11 - \alpha21}{t12 - t22} \\
\left[ \left[ 0, 1 \right], \right. \\
&\left. \left[ -\frac{s10 s20}{(\lambda-t)^2} - t10 t22 - t11 t21 - t12 t20 - (t11 t22 + t12 t21) \lambda - t12 t22 \lambda^2 + \frac{C}{\lambda-t} \right. \right. \\
&\left. \left. - h t12 - \frac{h p}{\lambda-q}, \frac{s10 + s20}{\lambda-t} - t11 - t21 + (-t12 - t22) \lambda - \frac{h}{\lambda-t} + \frac{h}{\lambda-q} \right] \right] \\
&\left[ \begin{array}{cc} c2 \lambda^2 + c1 \lambda + c0 + \frac{\rho}{\lambda-q} & nuMinus1 \lambda + \nu0 + \frac{\mu}{\lambda-q} \\ AA21(\lambda) & AA22(\lambda) \end{array} \right] \\
&\left[ \begin{array}{cc} 1 & 0 \\ -\frac{p (q-t)}{\lambda-q} & \frac{\lambda-t}{\lambda-q} \end{array} \right]
\end{aligned}$$

## Solving the compatibility equations to obtain the Hamiltonian evolutions.

The compatibility equation is  $\mathcal{L} = h \partial_{\lambda} A + [A, L]$   
Since the first line of  $L$  is trivial, we may easily obtain  $A[2,1]$  et  $A[2,2]$  to obtain the full expression for  $A$

**> LL:=h\*dAdlambda+(Multiply(A,L)-Multiply(L,A)) :**

**Entry11:=LL[1,1] :**

**Entry12:=LL[1,2] :**

**AA21:=unapply(solve(Entry11=0,AA21(lambda)),lambda) :**

```
AA21bis:=h*dAdlambda[1,1]+A[1,2]*L[2,1]:
```

```
simplify(AA21(lambda)-AA21bis);
```

```
AA22:=unapply(solve(Entry12=0,AA22(lambda)),lambda):
```

```
AA22bis:=h*dAdlambda[1,2]+A[1,1]+A[1,2]*L[2,2]:
```

```
simplify(AA22(lambda)-AA22bis);
```

```
simplify(Entry11);
```

```
simplify(Entry12);
```

```
0  
0  
0  
0
```

(1.1)

We now compute the action of  $\mathcal{L}$  on  $L[2,2]$  et  $L[2,1]$  to obtain the evolution equations

Evolution of entry  $L_{2,2}$

```
> Entry22:=simplify(LL[2,2]);
```

```
Entry22TermLambdaMinusqCube:=factor(residue(Entry22*(lambda-q)  
^2,lambda=q));
```

```
Entry22TermLambdaMinusqSquare:=factor(residue(Entry22*(lambda-  
q),lambda=q));
```

```
Entry22TermLambdaMinusq:=factor(residue(Entry22,lambda=q));
```

```
Entry22TermLambdaInfty4:=factor(-residue(Entry22/lambda^5,  
lambda=infinity));
```

```
Entry22TermLambdaInfty3:=factor(-residue(Entry22/lambda^4,  
lambda=infinity));
```

```
Entry22TermLambdaInfty2:=factor(-residue(Entry22/lambda^3,  
lambda=infinity));
```

```
Entry22TermLambdaInfty1:=factor(-residue(Entry22/lambda^2,  
lambda=infinity));
```

```
Entry22TermLambdaInfty0:=factor(-residue(Entry22/lambda,lambda=  
infinity));
```

```
Entry22TermLambdaInftyMinus1:=factor(-residue(Entry22/lambda^2,  
lambda=infinity));
```

```
Entry22TermLambdaInftyMinus2:=factor(-residue(Entry22/lambda^3,  
lambda=infinity));
```

```
Entry22TermLambdaTMinus1:=factor(residue(Entry22,lambda=t));
```

```
Entry22TermLambdaTMinus2:=factor(residue(Entry22*(lambda-t),  
lambda=t));
```

```
simplify(Entry22-(Entry22TermLambdaMinusqSquare/(lambda-q)^2+
```

**Entry22TermLambdaMinusq/ (lambda-q)**  
**+Entry22TermLambdaInfty0+Entry22TermLambdaInfty1\*lambda+**  
**Entry22TermLambdaInfty2\*lambda^2+Entry22TermLambdaInfty3\***  
**lambda^3+Entry22TermLambdaInfty4\***  
**lambda^4+Entry22TermLambdaTMinus1/ (lambda-t)**  
**+Entry22TermLambdaTMinus2/ (lambda-t)^2 ) ;**  
**L[2, 2];**

$$Entry22 := -\frac{1}{(\lambda - q)^2 (\lambda - t)^2} \left( ((2 t12 + 2 t22) nuMinus1 - 4 c2) \lambda^5 + ((-4 t12 - 4 t22) nuMinus1 + 8 c2) t + ((-4 t12 - 4 t22) nuMinus1 + 8 c2) q + (t21 + t11) nuMinus1 + (t12 + t22) v0 - 2 c1) \lambda^4 + ((2 t12 + 2 t22) nuMinus1 - 4 c2) t^2 + ((8 t12 + 8 t22) nuMinus1 - 16 c2) q + (-2 t11 - 2 t21) nuMinus1 + (-2 t12 - 2 t22) v0 + 4 c1) t - 2 ((-t12 - t22) nuMinus1 + 2 c2) q + (t21 + t11) nuMinus1 + (t12 + t22) v0 - 2 c1) q) \lambda^3 + (((-4 t12 - 4 t22) nuMinus1 + 8 c2) q + (t21 + t11) nuMinus1 + (t12 + t22) v0 - 2 c1) t^2 + (((-4 t12 - 4 t22) nuMinus1 + 8 c2) q^2 + ((4 t11 + 4 t21) nuMinus1 + (4 t12 + 4 t22) v0 - 8 c1) q - nuMinus1 (h - s20 - s10)) t + ((t21 + t11) nuMinus1 + (t12 + t22) v0 - 2 c1) q^2 + (h nuMinus1 - \mu (t12 + t22)) q + (s10 + s20) v0 + (-t11 - t21) \mu + 2 \rho) \lambda^2 + (-2 ((-t12 - t22) nuMinus1 + 2 c2) q + (t21 + t11) nuMinus1 + (t12 + t22) v0 - 2 c1) q t^2 + ((-2 t11 - 2 t21) nuMinus1 + (-2 t12 - 2 t22) v0 + 4 c1) q^2 + ((-2 s20 - 2 s10) nuMinus1 + 2 \mu (t12 + t22)) q - 2 h v0 + (2 t11 + 2 t21) \mu - 4 \rho) t + 2 (v0 q - \mu) (h - s20 - s10) \lambda + ((t21 + t11) nuMinus1 + (t12 + t22) v0 - 2 c1) q^2 + (h nuMinus1 - \mu (t12 + t22)) q + h v0 + (-t11 - t21) \mu + 2 \rho) t^2 - (q^2 nuMinus1 - \mu) (h - s20 - s10) t - q (v0 q - \mu) (h - s20 - s10) h) \right) \quad (1.2)$$

**Entry22TermLambdaMinusqCube := 0**  
**Entry22TermLambdaMinusqSquare :=**  $\frac{1}{q-t} \left( (-h q^2 nuMinus1 + h q t nuMinus1 + \mu q^2 t12 + \mu q^2 t22 - \mu q t t12 - \mu q t t22 - h v0 q + h v0 t + \mu q t11 + \mu q t21 - \mu t t11 - \mu t t21 + h \mu - \mu s10 - \mu s20 - 2 q \rho + 2 \rho t) h \right)$   
**Entry22TermLambdaMinusq := 0**  
**Entry22TermLambdaInfty4 := 0**  
**Entry22TermLambdaInfty3 := 0**  
**Entry22TermLambdaInfty2 := 0**  
**Entry22TermLambdaInfty1 := 2 (-t12 nuMinus1 - t22 nuMinus1 + 2 c2) h**  
**Entry22TermLambdaInfty0 := h (-v0 t12 - v0 t22 - t11 nuMinus1 - t21 nuMinus1 + 2 c1)**  
**Entry22TermLambdaInftyMinus1 := 2 (-t12 nuMinus1 - t22 nuMinus1 + 2 c2) h**  
**Entry22TermLambdaInftyMinus2 := 0**

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{Entry22TermLambdaTMinus1} := 0 \\
 \text{Entry22TermLambdaTMinus2} := & \\
 & \frac{h \left( -q t \nu \text{Minus1} + t^2 \nu \text{Minus1} - \nu_0 q + \nu_0 t + \mu \right) (h - s_{20} - s_{10})}{q - t} \\
 & \quad \quad \quad 0 \\
 & \frac{s_{10} + s_{20}}{\lambda - t} - t_{11} - t_{21} + (-t_{12} - t_{22}) \lambda - \frac{h}{\lambda - t} + \frac{h}{\lambda - q}
 \end{aligned}$$

Since the deformation operator is  $\hbar (\alpha_{12} \partial_{\{t_{\infty}^{\{1\}}, 2\}} + \alpha_{22} \partial_{\{t_{\infty}^{\{2\}}, 2\}} + \alpha_{11} \partial_{\{t_{\infty}^{\{1\}}, 1\}} + \alpha_{21} \partial_{\{t_{\infty}^{\{2\}}, 1\}})$  we can obtain  $L[q]$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \nu_0 := \text{solve}(\text{Entry22TermLambdaTMinus2} = (s_{10} + s_{20} - h) * L_t, \nu_0); \\
 & \nu_0 := - \frac{h q t \nu \text{Minus1} - h t^2 \nu \text{Minus1} + L_t q - L_t t - h \mu}{(q - t) h} \quad (1.3)
 \end{aligned}$$

```

> L22OrderLambda2 := -residue(L[2,2]/lambda^3, lambda=infinity);
L22OrderLambda1 := -residue(L[2,2]/lambda^2, lambda=infinity);
L22OrderLambda0 := -residue(L[2,2]/lambda^1, lambda=infinity);
L22OrderLambdaMinus1 := -residue(L[2,2]/lambda^2, lambda=infinity);
;
L22OrderT1 := residue(L[2,2], lambda=t);
factor(simplify(h*(alpha12*diff(L22OrderLambda2, t12) + alpha22*
diff(L22OrderLambda2, t22)
+ alpha11*diff(L22OrderLambda2, t11) + alpha21*diff
(L22OrderLambda2, t21) + Lt*diff(L22OrderLambda2, t) )
- Entry22TermLambdaInfty2));

Equation1 := factor(simplify(h*(alpha12*diff(L22OrderLambda1, t12)
+ alpha22*diff(L22OrderLambda1, t22)
+ alpha11*diff(L22OrderLambda1, t11) + alpha21*diff
(L22OrderLambda1, t21) + Lt*diff(L22OrderLambda1, t) )
- Entry22TermLambdaInfty1));

Equation2 := factor(simplify(h*(alpha12*diff(L22OrderLambda0, t12)
+ alpha22*diff(L22OrderLambda0, t22)
+ alpha11*diff(L22OrderLambda0, t11) + alpha21*diff
(L22OrderLambda0, t21) + Lt*diff(L22OrderLambda0, t) )
- Entry22TermLambdaInfty0));

Equation3 := factor(simplify(h*(alpha12*diff
(L22OrderLambdaMinus1, t12) + alpha22*diff(L22OrderLambdaMinus1,
t22)
+ alpha11*diff(L22OrderLambdaMinus1, t11) + alpha21*diff
(L22OrderLambdaMinus1, t21) + Lt*diff(L22OrderLambdaMinus1, t) )
- Entry22TermLambdaInftyMinus1));

```

```
Equation3bis:=factor (simplify (h* (alpha12*diff (L22OrderT1, t12)+
alpha22*diff (L22OrderT1, t22)
+alpha11*diff (L22OrderT1, t11)+alpha21*diff (L22OrderT1, t21)+
Lt*diff (L22OrderT1, t))
- Entry22TermLambdaTMinus1));
```

$$\begin{aligned} L22OrderLambda2 &:= 0 \\ L22OrderLambda1 &:= -t12 - t22 \\ L22OrderLambda0 &:= -t11 - t21 \\ L22OrderLambdaMinus1 &:= -t12 - t22 \\ &0 \end{aligned}$$

(1.4)

$$\begin{aligned} Equation1 &:= -h (-2 t12 nuMinus1 - 2 t22 nuMinus1 + \alpha12 + \alpha22 + 4 c2) \\ Equation2 &:= -\frac{1}{q-t} (h q t t12 nuMinus1 + h q t t22 nuMinus1 - h t^2 t12 nuMinus1 \\ &- h t^2 t22 nuMinus1 - h q t11 nuMinus1 - h q t21 nuMinus1 + h t t11 nuMinus1 \\ &+ h t t21 nuMinus1 + Lt q t12 + Lt q t22 - Lt t t12 - Lt t t22 + \alpha1 h q - \alpha11 h t \\ &+ \alpha21 h q - \alpha21 h t + 2 c1 h q - 2 c1 h t - h \mu t12 - h \mu t22) \\ Equation3 &:= -h (-2 t12 nuMinus1 - 2 t22 nuMinus1 + \alpha12 + \alpha22 + 4 c2) \\ Equation3bis &:= 0 \end{aligned}$$

```
> Lq:=factor (Entry22TermLambdaMinusqSquare/h) :
Lqbis:=-2*rho-mu*q*P1 (q) - (1/2)*h*q/ (t12-t22)* (alpha12-alpha22) :
```

We now look at  $\mathcal{L}[L[2,1]]$

```
> Entry21:=simplify (LL [2, 1]) :
Entry21TermLambdaMinusqCube:=factor (residue (Entry21* (lambda-q)
^2, lambda=q)) ;
Entry21TermLambdaMinusqSquare:=factor (residue (Entry21* (lambda-
q), lambda=q)) ;
Entry21TermLambdaMinusq:=factor (residue (Entry21, lambda=q)) ;
Entry21TermLambdaInfty2:=factor (-residue (Entry21/lambda^3,
lambda=infinity)) ;
Entry21TermLambdaInfty1:=factor (-residue (Entry21/lambda^2,
lambda=infinity)) ;
Entry21TermLambdaInfty0:=factor (-residue (Entry21/lambda, lambda=
infinity)) ;
Entry21TermLambdaT1:=factor (residue (Entry21, lambda=t)) ;
Entry21TermLambdaT2:=factor (residue (Entry21* (lambda-t), lambda=
t)) ;

simplify ( Entry21- (Entry21TermLambdaMinusqCube/ (lambda-q)^3+
Entry21TermLambdaMinusqSquare/ (lambda-q)^2+
Entry21TermLambdaMinusq/ (lambda-q)
+Entry21TermLambdaInfty0+Entry21TermLambdaInfty1*
```

$\lambda + \text{Entry21TermLambdaInfy2} * \lambda^2$   
 $+ \text{Entry21TermLambdaT1} / (\lambda - t)$   
 $) );$   
 $L[2, 1];$

$$\text{Entry21TermLambdaMinusqCube} := 3 (\mu p + \rho) h^2 \quad (1.5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Entry21TermLambdaMinusqSquare} := & -\frac{1}{(q-t)^2} \left( (-2\mu q^4 t_{12} t_{22} + 4\mu q^3 t_{12} t_{22} \right. \\ & - 2\mu q^2 t_{12}^2 t_{22} - h p q^3 \text{nuMinus1} + 3 h p q^2 t \text{nuMinus1} - 3 h p q t^2 \text{nuMinus1} \\ & + h p t^3 \text{nuMinus1} - 2\mu q^3 t_{11} t_{22} - 2\mu q^3 t_{12} t_{21} + 4\mu q^2 t_{11} t_{22} + 4\mu q^2 t_{12} t_{21} \\ & - 2\mu q t_{11}^2 t_{22} - 2\mu q t_{12}^2 t_{21} - 2 h \mu q^2 t_{12} + 4 h \mu q t_{12} - 2 h \mu t^2 t_{12} \\ & - 2\mu q^2 t_{10} t_{22} - 2\mu q^2 t_{11} t_{21} - 2\mu q^2 t_{12} t_{20} + 4\mu q t_{10} t_{22} + 4\mu q t_{11} t_{21} \\ & + 4\mu q t_{12} t_{20} - 2\mu t^2 t_{10} t_{22} - 2\mu t^2 t_{11} t_{21} - 2\mu t^2 t_{12} t_{20} + q^3 \rho t_{12} + q^3 \rho t_{22} \\ & - 2 q^2 \rho t_{12} - 2 q^2 \rho t_{22} + q \rho t_{12}^2 + q \rho t_{22}^2 + L t p q^2 - 2 L t p q t + L t p t^2 \\ & - h \mu p q + h \mu p t + q^2 \rho t_{11} + q^2 \rho t_{21} - 2 q \rho t_{11} - 2 q \rho t_{21} + \rho t_{11}^2 + \rho t_{21}^2 \\ & \left. + 2 C \mu q - 2 C \mu t + h q \rho - h p t - 2 \mu s_{10} s_{20} - q \rho s_{10} - q \rho s_{20} + \rho s_{10} t \right. \\ & \left. + \rho s_{20} t) h \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Entry21TermLambdaMinusq} := & \frac{1}{(q-t)^3} \left( h (2\mu q^4 t_{12} t_{22} - 6\mu q^3 t_{12} t_{22} \right. \\ & + 6\mu q^2 t_{12}^2 t_{22} - 2\mu q t_{12}^3 t_{22} - 2 c_2 h q^4 + 6 c_2 h q^3 t - 6 c_2 h q^2 t^2 + 2 c_2 h q t^3 \\ & - h p q^3 \text{nuMinus1} + 3 h p q^2 t \text{nuMinus1} - 3 h p q t^2 \text{nuMinus1} + h p t^3 \text{nuMinus1} \\ & + \mu q^3 t_{11} t_{22} + \mu q^3 t_{12} t_{21} - 3\mu q^2 t_{11} t_{22} - 3\mu q^2 t_{12} t_{21} + 3\mu q t_{11}^2 t_{22} \\ & + 3\mu q t_{12}^2 t_{21} - \mu t^3 t_{11} t_{22} - \mu t^3 t_{12} t_{21} - c_1 h q^3 + 3 c_1 h q^2 t - 3 c_1 h q t^2 \\ & + c_1 h t^3 - q^3 \rho t_{12} - q^3 \rho t_{22} + 3 q^2 \rho t_{12} + 3 q^2 \rho t_{22} - 3 q \rho t_{12}^2 - 3 q \rho t_{22}^2 \\ & + \rho t_{12}^3 + \rho t_{22}^3 + C \mu q - C \mu t + h q \rho - h p t - 2 \mu s_{10} s_{20} - q \rho s_{10} - q \rho s_{20} \\ & \left. + \rho s_{10} t + \rho s_{20} t) \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Entry21TermLambdaInfy2} := 2 (-2 t_{12} t_{22} \text{nuMinus1} + c_2 t_{12} + c_2 t_{22}) h$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Entry21TermLambdaInfy1} := & \frac{1}{q-t} \left( 2 h q t_{12} t_{22} \text{nuMinus1} - 2 h t^2 t_{12} t_{22} \text{nuMinus1} \right. \\ & - 3 h q t_{11} t_{22} \text{nuMinus1} - 3 h q t_{12} t_{21} \text{nuMinus1} + 3 h t_{11} t_{22} \text{nuMinus1} \\ & + 3 h t_{12} t_{21} \text{nuMinus1} + 2 L t q t_{12} t_{22} - 2 L t t_{12} t_{22} + c_1 h q t_{12} + c_1 h q t_{22} \\ & - c_1 h t_{12} - c_1 h t_{22} + 2 c_2 h q t_{11} + 2 c_2 h q t_{21} - 2 c_2 h t_{11} - 2 c_2 h t_{21} \\ & \left. - 2 h \mu t_{12} t_{22} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Entry21TermLambdaInfy0} := & \frac{1}{q-t} \left( h q t_{11} t_{22} \text{nuMinus1} + h q t_{12} t_{21} \text{nuMinus1} \right. \\ & - h t_{11}^2 t_{22} \text{nuMinus1} - h t_{12}^2 t_{21} \text{nuMinus1} - 2 h^2 q t_{12} \text{nuMinus1} \\ & + 2 h^2 t_{12} \text{nuMinus1} - 2 h q t_{10} t_{22} \text{nuMinus1} - 2 h q t_{11} t_{21} \text{nuMinus1} \\ & - 2 h q t_{12} t_{20} \text{nuMinus1} + 2 h t_{10} t_{22} \text{nuMinus1} + 2 h t_{11} t_{21} \text{nuMinus1} \\ & + 2 h t_{12} t_{20} \text{nuMinus1} + L t q t_{11} t_{22} + L t q t_{12} t_{21} - L t t_{11} t_{22} - L t t_{12} t_{21} \\ & \left. + c_1 h q t_{11} + c_1 h q t_{21} - c_1 h t_{11} - c_1 h t_{21} + 2 c_2 h^2 q - 2 c_2 h^2 t - 2 c_2 h q s_{10} \right) \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& -2c_2 h q s_{20} + 2c_2 h s_{10} t + 2c_2 h s_{20} t - h \mu t_{11} t_{22} - h \mu t_{12} t_{21}) \\
\text{Entry21TermLambdaT1} := & -\frac{1}{(q-t)^3} \left( (-2c_2 h q^3 t + 6c_2 h q^2 t^2 - 6c_2 h q t^3 + 2c_2 h t^4 \right. \\
& + 2c_2 q^3 s_{10} t + 2c_2 q^3 s_{20} t - 6c_2 q^2 s_{10} t^2 - 6c_2 q^2 s_{20} t^2 + 6c_2 q s_{10} t^3 \\
& + 6c_2 q s_{20} t^3 - 2c_2 s_{10} t^4 - 2c_2 s_{20} t^4 - C q^3 \text{nuMinus1} + 3C q^2 t \text{nuMinus1} \\
& - 3C q t^2 \text{nuMinus1} + C t^3 \text{nuMinus1} - c_1 h q^3 + 3c_1 h q^2 t - 3c_1 h q t^2 + c_1 h t^3 \\
& + c_1 q^3 s_{10} + c_1 q^3 s_{20} - 3c_1 q^2 s_{10} t - 3c_1 q^2 s_{20} t + 3c_1 q s_{10} t^2 + 3c_1 q s_{20} t^2 \\
& \left. - c_1 s_{10} t^3 - c_1 s_{20} t^3 + C \mu q - C \mu t + h q \rho - h \rho t - 2\mu s_{10} s_{20} - q \rho s_{10} - q \rho s_{20} \right. \\
& \left. + \rho s_{10} t + \rho s_{20} t) h \right)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{Entry21TermLambdaT2} := & C L t \\
& \frac{((t-\lambda) C + 2 s_{10} s_{20}) L t}{(t-\lambda)^3}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{s_{10} s_{20}}{(\lambda-t)^2} - t_{10} t_{22} - t_{11} t_{21} - t_{12} t_{20} - (t_{11} t_{22} + t_{12} t_{21}) \lambda - t_{12} t_{22} \lambda^2 + \frac{C}{\lambda-t} \\
& - h t_{12} - \frac{h p}{\lambda-q}
\end{aligned}$$

```

> rho:=factor(solve(Entry21TermLambdaMinusqCube, rho));
simplify(rho-(-p*q*mu));
simplify(Entry21TermLambdaMinusqCube);

```

$$\begin{aligned}
\rho := & -p \mu \\
& p \mu (q-1) \\
& 0
\end{aligned}$$

(1.6)

```

> L21OrderLambda3:=-residue(L[2,1]/lambda^4,lambda=infinity);
L21OrderLambda2:=-residue(L[2,1]/lambda^3,lambda=infinity);
L21OrderLambda1:=-residue(L[2,1]/lambda^2,lambda=infinity);
L21OrderLambda0:=-residue(L[2,1]/lambda^1,lambda=infinity);
L21OrderLambdaMinus1:=-residue(L[2,1]/lambda^2,lambda=infinity);
;
L21OrderLambdaMinus2:=-residue(L[2,1]/lambda^3,lambda=infinity);
;
L21TOrder2:=factor(residue(L[2,1]*(lambda-t),lambda=t));
L21TOrder1:=residue(L[2,1],lambda=t);
Equation4:=simplify(h*(alpha12*diff(L21OrderLambda2,t12)+
alpha22*diff(L21OrderLambda2,t22)+alpha11*diff(L21OrderLambda2,
t11)+alpha21*diff(L21OrderLambda2,t21)+Lt*diff(L21OrderLambda2,
t))-Entry21TermLambdaInfty2);
Equation5:=simplify(h*(alpha12*diff(L21OrderLambda1,t12)+
alpha22*diff(L21OrderLambda1,t22)+alpha11*diff(L21OrderLambda1,
t11)+alpha21*diff(L21OrderLambda1,t21)+Lt*diff(L21OrderLambda1,
t))-Entry21TermLambdaInfty1);
Equation6:=simplify(h*(alpha12*diff(L21TOrder2,t12)+alpha22*

```

**diff(L21TOrder2, t22)+alpha11\*diff(L21TOrder2, t11)+alpha21\*diff(L21TOrder2, t21)+Lt\*diff(L21TOrder2, t))- Entry21TermLambdaT2);**

$$\begin{aligned}
 L21OrderLambda3 &:= 0 \\
 L21OrderLambda2 &:= -t12 t22 \\
 L21OrderLambda1 &:= -t11 t22 - t12 t21 \\
 L21OrderLambda0 &:= -h t12 - t10 t22 - t11 t21 - t12 t20 \\
 L21OrderLambdaMinus1 &:= -t11 t22 - t12 t21 \\
 L21OrderLambdaMinus2 &:= -t12 t22 \\
 L21TOrder2 &:= -s10 s20 \\
 L21TOrder1 &:= \frac{-C q + C t}{-q + t} \\
 Equation4 &:= -2 \left( \left( -2 t22 nuMinus1 + c2 + \frac{1}{2} \alpha22 \right) t12 + t22 \left( c2 + \frac{1}{2} \alpha12 \right) \right) h \\
 Equation5 &:= \frac{1}{q - t} \left( (2 t22 nuMinus1 t12 t^2 + (-2 t12 t22 nuMinus1 q + (-3 t21 nuMinus1 + \alpha21 + c1) t12 + (-3 t11 nuMinus1 + \alpha11 + c1) t22 + (\alpha22 + 2 c2) t11 + t21 (\alpha12 + 2 c2)) t + ((3 t21 nuMinus1 - \alpha21 - c1) t12 + (3 t11 nuMinus1 - \alpha11 - c1) t22 + (-\alpha22 - 2 c2) t11 - t21 (\alpha12 + 2 c2)) q + 2 t12 t22 \mu) h - 2 t12 t22 Lt (q - t) \right) \\
 Equation6 &:= -C Lt
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{1.7}$$

**> c2:=factor(solve(Equation1, c2));**  
**mu:=factor(solve(Equation2, mu));**  
**nuMinus1:=factor(solve(Equation4, nuMinus1));**  
**c1:=factor(solve(Equation5, c1));**  
**c2:=simplify(c2);**  
**mu:=factor(mu);**

$$\begin{aligned}
 c2 &:= \frac{1}{2} t12 nuMinus1 + \frac{1}{2} t22 nuMinus1 - \frac{1}{4} \alpha12 - \frac{1}{4} \alpha22 \\
 \mu &:= \frac{1}{h (t12 + t22)} \left( (h t t12 nuMinus1 + h t t22 nuMinus1 - h t11 nuMinus1 - h t21 nuMinus1 + Lt t12 + Lt t22 + \alpha11 h + \alpha21 h + 2 c1 h) (q - t) \right) \\
 nuMinus1 &:= \frac{1}{2} \frac{\alpha12 - \alpha22}{t12 - t22} \\
 c1 &:= \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{(t12 - t22)^2} \left( 2 \alpha11 t12 t22 - 2 \alpha11 t22^2 - \alpha12 t11 t22 + \alpha12 t12 t21 - 2 \alpha21 t12^2 + 2 \alpha21 t12 t22 + \alpha22 t11 t22 - \alpha22 t12 t21 \right) \\
 c2 &:= \frac{\alpha12 t22 - \alpha22 t12}{2 t12 - 2 t22} \\
 \mu &:= \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{h (t12 - t22)^2} \left( (q - t) (\alpha12 h t t12 - \alpha12 h t t22 - \alpha22 h t t12 + \alpha22 h t t22 + 2 Lt t12^2 - 4 Lt t12 t22 + 2 Lt t22^2 + 2 \alpha11 h t12 - 2 \alpha11 h t22 - \alpha12 h t11 + \alpha12 h t21 - 2 \alpha21 h t12 + 2 \alpha21 h t22 + \alpha22 h t11 - \alpha22 h t21) \right)
 \end{aligned}
 \tag{1.8}$$

```

> simplify(Equation1);
simplify(Equation2);
simplify(Equation3);
simplify(Equation4);
simplify(Equation5);
simplify(c1-clbis);
simplify(c2-c2bis);
simplify(mu-mubis);
simplify(nu0-nu0bis);
simplify(nuMinus1-nuMinus1bis);

```

```

0
0
0
0
0
0
0
0
0
0

```

(1.9)

```

> simplify(Entry21TermLambdaMinusqSquare-(-p*h*Lq)):
> lpfunction:=unapply(-Entry21TermLambdaMinusq/h,C):
> Equation7:=unapply(simplify(Entry21TermLambdaMinusqSquare-(-p*
h*Lq)),C):
Cter:=(q^4*t12*t22-2*q^3*t*t12*t22+q^2*t^2*t12*t22+p*q^3*t12+p*
q^3*t22-2*p*q^2*t*t12-2*p*q^2*t*t22+p*q*t^2*t12+p*q*t^2*t22+
q^3*t11*t22+q^3*t12*t21-2*q^2*t*t11*t22-2*q^2*t*t12*t21+q*t^2*
t11*t22+q*t^2*t12*t21+h*q^2*t12-2*h*q*t*t12+h*t^2*t12+p^2*q^2
-2*p^2*q*t+p^2*t^2+p*q^2*t11+p*q^2*t21-2*p*q*t*t11-2*p*q*t*t21+
p*t^2*t11+p*t^2*t21+q^2*t10*t22+q^2*t11*t21+q^2*t12*t20-2*q*t*
t10*t22-2*q*t*t11*t21-2*q*t*t12*t20+t^2*t10*t22+t^2*t11*t21+
t^2*t12*t20+h*p*q-h*p*t-p*q*s10-p*q*s20+p*s10*t+p*s20*t+s10*
s20)/(q-t):
simplify(Equation7(Cter));
solve(Equation7(C),C):

Cbis:=(q-t)*p^2+h*p-(q-t)*P1(q)*p+(q-t)*P2(q)-P012+h*t12*(q-t);
simplify(Equation7(Cbis));
simplify(series(Cter-Cbis,p));
C:=Cbis:

```

$$Cbis := (q - t) p^2 + h p - (q - t) \left( \frac{s10 + s20}{q - t} - t11 - t21 + (-t12 - t22) q \right) p + (q$$

(1.10)

$$-t) \left( \frac{s_{10}s_{20}}{(q-t)^2} + \frac{P_{012}}{q-t} + t_{10}t_{22} + t_{11}t_{21} + t_{12}t_{20} + (t_{11}t_{22} + t_{12}t_{21})q + t_{12}t_{22}q^2 \right) - P_{012} + h t_{12} (q-t)$$

0  
0

```
> Lp:=factor(simplify(Lpfunction(Cbis))):
Lpbis:=mu*(p*diff(P1(q),q)+p*h*1/(q-t)^2-diff(tdP2(q),q)-C01/
(q-t)^2)+h*nuMinus1*p+h*c1+2*h*c2*q:
factor(series(Lp-Lpbis,P012=0));
```

0

(1.11)

```
> Lqter:=2*mu*(p-P1(q)/2+1/2*h*1/(q-t))-h*nu0-h*nuMinus1*q:
simplify(Lq-Lqter);
```

0

(1.12)

```
> nuMinus1:=nuMinus1;
nu0:=nu0;
c1:=c1;
c2:=c2;
```

$$nuMinus1 := \frac{1}{2} \frac{\alpha_{12} - \alpha_{22}}{t_{12} - t_{22}}$$

(1.13)

$$v_0 := -\frac{1}{(q-t)h} \left( \frac{1}{2} \frac{hqt(\alpha_{12} - \alpha_{22})}{t_{12} - t_{22}} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{ht^2(\alpha_{12} - \alpha_{22})}{t_{12} - t_{22}} + Ltq - Ltt - \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{(t_{12} - t_{22})^2} \left( (q-t) (\alpha_{12} h t t_{12} - \alpha_{12} h t t_{22} - \alpha_{22} h t t_{12} + \alpha_{22} h t t_{22} + 2 L t t_{12}^2 - 4 L t t_{12} t_{22} + 2 L t t_{22}^2 + 2 \alpha_{11} h t_{12} - 2 \alpha_{11} h t_{22} - \alpha_{12} h t_{11} + \alpha_{12} h t_{21} - 2 \alpha_{21} h t_{12} + 2 \alpha_{21} h t_{22} + \alpha_{22} h t_{11} - \alpha_{22} h t_{21}) \right) \right)$$

$$c_1 := \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{(t_{12} - t_{22})^2} \left( 2 \alpha_{11} t_{12} t_{22} - 2 \alpha_{11} t_{22}^2 - \alpha_{12} t_{11} t_{22} + \alpha_{12} t_{12} t_{21} - 2 \alpha_{21} t_{12}^2 + 2 \alpha_{21} t_{12} t_{22} + \alpha_{22} t_{11} t_{22} - \alpha_{22} t_{12} t_{21} \right)$$

$$c_2 := \frac{\alpha_{12} t_{22} - \alpha_{22} t_{12}}{2 t_{12} - 2 t_{22}}$$

We thus get that

$$L[q] = 2*\mu*q*(p-P1(q)/2)-(1/2)*h*q/(t12-t22)*(alpha12-alpha22) -h*\mu$$

$$L[p] = -\mu*p^2+\mu*diff(p*q*P1(q)-q*P2(q),q)-h*t12*\mu+1/2*h*(alpha12-alpha22)/(t12-t22)*p+h*c1+2*h*c2*q$$

with

$$nuMinus1 := \frac{\alpha_{12} - \alpha_{22}}{2 (t_{12} - t_{22})}$$

$$v_0 := -\frac{1}{(q-t)h} \left( \frac{hqt(\alpha_{12} - \alpha_{22})}{2 (t_{12} - t_{22})} - \frac{ht^2(\alpha_{12} - \alpha_{22})}{2 (t_{12} - t_{22})} + Ltq - Ltt \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{1}{2(t_{12} - t_{22})^2} \left( (q - t) (\alpha_{12} h t t_{12} - \alpha_{12} h t t_{22} - \alpha_{22} h t t_{12} + \alpha_{22} h t t_{22} \right. \\
& + 2 L t t_{12}^2 - 4 L t t_{12} t_{22} + 2 t_{22}^2 L t + 2 \alpha_{11} h t t_{12} - 2 \alpha_{11} h t t_{22} - \alpha_{12} h t t_{11} + \alpha_{12} h t t_{21} \\
& \left. - 2 \alpha_{21} h t t_{12} + 2 \alpha_{21} h t t_{22} + \alpha_{22} h t t_{11} - \alpha_{22} h t t_{21}) \right) \\
c1 := & \frac{1}{2(t_{12} - t_{22})^2} \left( 2 t_{12} \alpha_{11} t_{22} - 2 t_{22}^2 \alpha_{11} - t_{11} \alpha_{12} t_{22} + t_{21} \alpha_{12} t_{12} - 2 t_{12}^2 \alpha_{21} \right. \\
& \left. + 2 t_{12} \alpha_{21} t_{22} + t_{11} \alpha_{22} t_{22} - t_{21} \alpha_{22} t_{12} \right) \\
c2 := & \frac{\alpha_{12} t_{22} - \alpha_{22} t_{12}}{2 t_{12} - 2 t_{22}}
\end{aligned}$$

```

> Hamiltonian:= mu*(p^2-P1(q)*p+P2(q))-1/2*h*(alpha12-alpha22)/(
(t12-t22)*p*q+h*t12*mu -h*c1*q-h*c2*q^2+p*((2*Lt*t12-2*Lt*t22+
h*t*(alpha12-alpha22))/(2*t12-2*t22)):
simplify(Lp-(-diff(Hamiltonian,q)));
simplify(Lq-(diff(Hamiltonian,p)));

Hamiltonianbis:= mu*(p^2-P1(q)*p+h*p*(1/(q-t) +tdP2(q)+h*t12 )-
h*nu0*p-h*nuMinus1*q*p-h*c1*q-h*c2*q^2 :
factor(simplify(Lp-(-diff(Hamiltonianbis,q))));
simplify(Lq-(diff(Hamiltonianbis,p)));
0
0
0
0

```

(1.14)

## Expression of the Lax matrix in the geometric gauge and normalisation at infinity

```

> simplify(checkL[1,1]);
simplify(checkL[1,2]);
checkL22bis:=P1(lambda)-p*(q-t)/(lambda-t);
simplify(checkL[2,2]-checkL22bis);
checkL21:=factor(checkL[2,1]);
simplify(series(checkL[2,1],lambda=t)):
checkL21bis:=(p*(q-t)-s10)*(p*(q-t)-s20)/((q-t)*(lambda-t))-
t12*t22*lambda^2+((-q+t)*t22-t21)*t12-t11*t22)*lambda+((-q^2+
q*t)*t22+(-t21-p)*q+(t21+p)*t-h-t20)*t12+((-p-t11)*q+(t11+p)*t-
t10)*t22-t11*t21:
simplify(checkL21-checkL21bis);

```

$$\frac{p(q-t)}{\lambda-t}$$

$$\frac{-\lambda+q}{t-\lambda}$$

(2.1)

$$checkL22bis := \frac{s10 + s20}{\lambda - t} - t11 - t21 + (-t12 - t22) \lambda - \frac{p(q-t)}{\lambda - t}$$

$$checkL21 := -\frac{1}{(\lambda - t)(q - t)} \left( \lambda^3 q t12 t22 - \lambda^3 t t12 t22 + \lambda^2 q^2 t12 t22 - 3 \lambda^2 q t t12 t22 \right. \\ + 2 \lambda^2 t^2 t12 t22 + \lambda q^3 t12 t22 - 3 \lambda q^2 t t12 t22 + 3 \lambda q t^2 t12 t22 - \lambda t^3 t12 t22 \\ - q^3 t t12 t22 + 2 q^2 t^2 t12 t22 - q t^3 t12 t22 + \lambda^2 q t11 t22 + \lambda^2 q t12 t21 - \lambda^2 t t11 t22 \\ - \lambda^2 t t12 t21 + \lambda p q^2 t12 + \lambda p q^2 t22 - 2 \lambda p q t t12 - 2 \lambda p q t t22 + \lambda p t^2 t12 \\ + \lambda p t^2 t22 + \lambda q^2 t11 t22 + \lambda q^2 t12 t21 - 3 \lambda q t t11 t22 - 3 \lambda q t t12 t21 \\ + 2 \lambda t^2 t11 t22 + 2 \lambda t^2 t12 t21 - p q^2 t t12 - p q^2 t t22 + 2 p q t^2 t12 + 2 p q t^2 t22 \\ - p t^3 t12 - p t^3 t22 - q^2 t t11 t22 - q^2 t t12 t21 + 2 q t^2 t11 t22 + 2 q t^2 t12 t21 \\ - t^3 t11 t22 - t^3 t12 t21 + h \lambda q t12 - h \lambda t t12 - h q t t12 + h t^2 t12 + \lambda q t10 t22 \\ + \lambda q t11 t21 + \lambda q t12 t20 - \lambda t t10 t22 - \lambda t t11 t21 - \lambda t t12 t20 - p^2 q^2 + 2 p^2 q t \\ - p^2 t^2 - q t t10 t22 - q t t11 t21 - q t t12 t20 + t^2 t10 t22 + t^2 t11 t21 + t^2 t12 t20 \\ \left. + p q s10 + p q s20 - p s10 t - p s20 t - s10 s20 \right)$$

```

> G1:=Matrix(2,2,0):
G1[1,1]:=1:
G1[2,2]:=1:
G1[1,2]:=0:
G1[2,1]:=t12*lambda+eta0:
g1:=t12:
eta0:=(q-t)*t12+t11;

dG1dlambda:=Matrix(2,2,0):
for i from 1 to 2 do for j from 1 to 2 do dG1dlambda[i,j]:=diff
(G1[i,j],lambda): od: od:

tdL:=simplify(Multiply(Multiply(G1,checkL),G1^(-1))+h*Multiply
(dG1dlambda,G1^(-1))):

simplify(tdL);
series(tdL[1,1],lambda=infinity,1);
series(tdL[1,2],lambda=infinity,1);
series(tdL[2,1],lambda=infinity,1);

```

$$\eta_0 := (q - t) t12 + t11$$

(2.2)

$$\left[ \left[ \frac{\lambda^2 t12 + (-t t12 + t11) \lambda - q(q-t) t12 + (-p - t11) q + p t}{t - \lambda}, \frac{-\lambda + q}{t - \lambda} \right] \right]$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left[ \frac{1}{(\lambda-t)(q-t)} \left( (-t12+t22)(qt12+p+t11)t^3 + (3t12^2-2t12t22)q^2 \right. \right. \\
& + (\lambda t12^2 + (-\lambda t22+4p+4t11)t12 - 2t22(t11+p))q + ((t11+p)\lambda - s10 \\
& - s20 - t20)t12 - t22(t11+p)\lambda + p^2 + 2pt11 - t10t22 + t11^2)t^2 + (t12(t22 \\
& - 3t12)q^3 + (-2\lambda t12^2 + (2\lambda t22 - 5p - 5t11)t12 + t22(t11+p))q^2 + (( \\
& - 2p - 2t11)\lambda + 2s10 + 2s20 + t20)t12 + 2t22(t11+p)\lambda - 2p^2 - 4pt11 \\
& + t10t22 - 2t11^2)q + \lambda(s10 + s20 + t20)t12 + t22\lambda t10 + (s10 + s20)(t11+p)) \\
& t + q^4 t12^2 + 2 \left( -\frac{1}{2} t22\lambda + \frac{1}{2} t12\lambda + p + t11 \right) t12 q^3 + ((t11+p)\lambda - s10 \\
& - s20)t12 + (t11+p)(-\lambda t22 + p + t11)q^2 + (-\lambda(s10 + s20 + t20)t12 \\
& - t22\lambda t10 - (s10 + s20)(t11+p))q + s10s20), \\
& \left. \frac{1}{\lambda-t} \left( (\lambda t22 + qt12 + p + t11 + t21)t - \lambda^2 t22 - \lambda t21 - q^2 t12 + (-p \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. - t11)q + s10 + s20 \right) \right] \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad -t12\lambda - t11 + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{1}{\lambda}\right) \\
& \qquad \qquad \qquad 1 + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{1}{\lambda}\right) \\
& \frac{1}{q-t} \left( ((t12^2 - t12t22)q + (t11+p)t12 - t22(t11+p))t^2 + ((-2t12^2 \right. \\
& + 2t12t22)q^2 + ((-2p - 2t11)t12 + 2t22(t11+p))q + (s10 + s20 + t20)t12 \\
& + t10t22)t + 2 \left( -\frac{1}{2} t22 + \frac{1}{2} t12 \right) t12 q^3 + ((t11+p)t12 - t22(t11+p))q^2 + ( \\
& \left. - (s10 + s20 + t20)t12 - t10t22)q \right) + \mathcal{O}\left(\frac{1}{\lambda}\right)
\end{aligned}$$

## Expression of the Lax matrices after symplectic reduction

```

> s20:=-s10-t10-t20:
t21:=-t11:
t22:=-t12:
t11:=0:

```

```

t12:=1:
alpha12:=0:
alpha22:=0:
alpha11:=0:
alpha21:=-alpha11:
lt:=1:
mu:=mubis;
nuMinus1:=nuMinus1;
c1:=c1bis;
c2:=c2bis;
c0:=0:

checkL:=simplify(checkL):
tdL:=simplify(tdL):

dG1dt:=Matrix(2,2,0):
for i from 1 to 2 do for j from 1 to 2 do dG1dt[i,j]:=diff(G1
[i,j],t)+diff(G1[i,j],q)*dqdt+diff(G1[i,j],p)*dpdt : od: od:

dqdt:=Lq/h:
dpdt:=Lp/h:
q:=checkq:
p:=checkp:
tdA:=simplify(Multiply(Multiply(G1,checkA),G1^(-1))+h*Multiply
(dG1dt,G1^(-1))):

checkL:=simplify(checkL);
tdL:=simplify(tdL);
checkA:=simplify(checkA);
tdA:=simplify(tdA);

```

$$\mu := \frac{q-t}{h}$$

$$\text{nuMinus1} := 0$$

$$c1 := 0$$

$$c2 := 0$$

(3.1)

$$\left[ \left[ \frac{\text{checkp}(\text{checkq}-t)}{\lambda-t}, \frac{-\lambda+\text{checkq}}{t-\lambda} \right], \right.$$

$$\left[ \frac{1}{(t-\lambda)(-\text{checkq}+t)} \left( (-\text{checkq}-\lambda)t^3 + (\text{checkp}^2 + 2\text{checkq}^2 + 3\text{checkq}\lambda \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. + 2\lambda^2 - h + t10 - t20 \right) t^2 + (-\text{checkq}^3 - 3\text{checkq}^2\lambda + (-2\text{checkp}^2 - 3\lambda^2 + h - t10 \right.$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& + t20) \text{checkq} - \lambda^3 + (t20 + h - t10) \lambda - (t10 + t20) \text{checkp}) t + \lambda \text{checkq}^3 \\
& + (\text{checkp}^2 + \lambda^2) \text{checkq}^2 + (\lambda^3 + (-h + t10 - t20) \lambda + (t10 + t20) \text{checkp}) \text{checkq} \\
& - s10 (s10 + t10 + t20) \Big), \frac{\text{checkp} (\text{checkq} - t) + t10 + t20}{t - \lambda} \Big] \\
& \left[ \left[ \frac{(-\lambda + \text{checkp} + \text{checkq}) t - \text{checkp} \text{checkq} - \text{checkq}^2 + \lambda^2}{t - \lambda}, \frac{-\lambda + \text{checkq}}{t - \lambda} \right], \right. \\
& \left[ \frac{1}{(t - \lambda) (-\text{checkq} + t)} (\text{checkq}^4 + (2 \text{checkp} + 2 \lambda - 4 t) \text{checkq}^3 + (5 t^2 + ( \right. \\
& - 6 \text{checkp} - 4 \lambda) t + \text{checkp}^2 + 2 \text{checkp} \lambda + t10 + t20) \text{checkq}^2 + (-2 t^3 + (6 \text{checkp} \\
& + 2 \lambda) t^2 + (-2 \text{checkp}^2 - 4 \text{checkp} \lambda - 3 t10 - t20) t + (t10 + t20) \text{checkp} \\
& + 2 \lambda t10) \text{checkq} - 2 \text{checkp} t^3 + (\text{checkp}^2 + 2 \text{checkp} \lambda + 2 t10) t^2 + ((-t10 \\
& - t20) \text{checkp} - 2 \lambda t10) t - s10 (s10 + t10 + t20) \Big), \\
& \left. \frac{(-\text{checkp} - \text{checkq} + \lambda) t + \text{checkp} \text{checkq} + \text{checkq}^2 - \lambda^2 + t10 + t20}{t - \lambda} \right] \\
& \left[ \left[ -\frac{\text{checkp} (\text{checkq} - t)}{h (\lambda - t)}, \frac{\text{checkq} - t}{h (\lambda - t)} \right], \right. \\
& \left[ \frac{1}{(-\text{checkq} + t) h (t - \lambda)} (t^4 + (-4 \text{checkq} - 2 \lambda) t^3 + (-\text{checkp}^2 + 5 \text{checkq}^2 \right. \\
& + 6 \text{checkq} \lambda + \lambda^2) t^2 + (-2 \text{checkq}^3 - 6 \text{checkq}^2 \lambda + (2 \text{checkp}^2 - 2 \lambda^2) \text{checkq} \\
& - (h^2 - h - t10 - t20) \text{checkp}) t + 2 \lambda \text{checkq}^3 + (-\text{checkp}^2 + \lambda^2) \text{checkq}^2 + (h^2 \\
& - h - t10 - t20) \text{checkp} \text{checkq} + s10 (s10 + t10 + t20) \Big), \\
& \left. \frac{h^2 - h + (-\text{checkq} + t) \text{checkp} - t10 - t20}{h (t - \lambda)} \right] \\
& \left[ \left[ \frac{(-\text{checkp} - \lambda - \text{checkq} + t) (-\text{checkq} + t)}{h (t - \lambda)}, \frac{\text{checkq} - t}{h (\lambda - t)} \right], \right. \\
& \left[ \frac{1}{(-\text{checkq} + t) h (t - \lambda)} (-\text{checkq}^4 + (-2 \text{checkp} + 2 t) \text{checkq}^3 + (-\text{checkp}^2 \right. \\
& + 4 \text{checkp} t + h^2 - t^2 - h - t10 - t20) \text{checkq}^2 - (-\text{checkp} + t) (2 \text{checkp} t + h^2 - h
\end{aligned}$$

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} -t10 - t20) \text{ checkq} - \text{checkp}^2 t^2 - (h^2 - h - t10 - t20) \text{ checkp} t + s10 (s10 + t10 \\ + t20), \frac{1}{h (t - \lambda)} (-t^2 + (\text{checkp} + 2 \text{checkq} + \lambda) t - \text{checkq}^2 + (-\text{checkp} \\ - \lambda) \text{checkq} + h^2 - h - t10 - t20) \end{array} \right]$$