

In this Maple sheet, we compute the Lax matrices using the asymptotics of the wave functions and the local diagonalization for the Painlevé 6 equation.

We first use the expression of the coefficients of the spectral curve in terms of the irregular times and monodromies.

```
> restart:
CoherenceEquation1 := tinfinity10+tt10+tt20+t010+t020+tinfty20+t110+
t120;
CoherenceEquation2 := Pt12+P012+P112;
CoherenceEquation3 := -tinfty10*tinfinity20+tt20*tt10+Pt12*t+t010*
t020+P112+t120*t110;
CoherenceEquation1 := tinfty10 + tt10 + tt20 + t010 + t020 + tinfty20 + t110 + t120
CoherenceEquation2 := Pt12 + P012 + P112
CoherenceEquation3 := Pt12 t + t010 t020 + t110 t120 + tt10 tt20 - tinfty10 tinfty20 + P112
```

(1)

## Computation of the Lax matrix L using the asymptotics of the wave functions

### Study of the asymptotics at infinity

```
> logPsi1Infty:=-tinfty10/h*ln(lambda)+A10-A12/(2-1)/lambda^(2-1)
-A13/(3-1)/lambda^(3-1)-A14/(4-1)/lambda^(4-1)-A15/(5-1)
/lambda^(5-1)-A16/(6-1)/lambda^(6-1)-A17/(7-1)/lambda^(7-1) ;
logPsi2Infty:=-tinfty20/h*ln(lambda)-1*ln(lambda)+A20-A22/(2-1)
/lambda^(2-1)-A23/(3-1)/lambda^(3-1)-A24/(4-1)/lambda^(4-1)-
A25/(5-1)/lambda^(5-1)-A26/(6-1)/lambda^(6-1)-A27/(7-1)/lambda^
(7-1) ;
Llogpsi1Infty:=-Ltinfinity10/h*ln(lambda)+LA10-LA12/(2-1)/lambda^
(2-1)-LA13/(3-1)/lambda^(3-1)-LA14/(4-1)/lambda^(4-1)-LA15/(5
-1)/lambda^(5-1)-LA16/(6-1)/lambda^(6-1)-LA17/(7-1)/lambda^(7
-1) ;
Llogpsi2Infty:=-Ltinfinity20/h*ln(lambda)+LA20-LA22/(2-1)/lambda^
(2-1)-LA23/(3-1)/lambda^(3-1)-LA24/(4-1)/lambda^(4-1)-LA25/(5
-1)/lambda^(5-1)-LA26/(6-1)/lambda^(6-1)-LA27/(7-1)/lambda^(7
-1) ;
Lpsi1Infty := exp(1/h*(-tinfty10*ln(lambda)+h*A10-h*
A12/lambda-1/2*h*A13/lambda^2-1/3*h*A14/lambda^3-1/4*h*
A15/lambda^4-1/5*h*A16/lambda^5-1/6*h*A17/lambda^6))*1/h*(-
Ltinfinity10*ln(lambda)+h*LA10-h*LA12/lambda-1/2*h*LA13/lambda^2
-1/3*h*LA14/lambda^3-1/4*h*LA15/lambda^4-1/5*h*LA16/lambda^5
-1/6*h*LA17/lambda^6) ;
Lpsi2Infty := exp(1/h*(-tinfty20*ln(lambda)-h*ln(lambda)+h*A20-
h*A22/lambda-1/2*h*A23/lambda^2-1/3*h*A24/lambda^3-1/4*h*
A25/lambda^4-1/5*h*A26/lambda^5-1/6*h*A27/lambda^6))*1/h*(-
Ltinfinity20*ln(lambda)+h*LA20-h*LA22/lambda-1/2*h*LA23/lambda^2
```

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-1/3*h*LA24/lambda^3-1/4*h*LA25/lambda^4-1/5*h*LA26/lambda^5
-1/6*h*LA27/lambda^6);
psi1Infty:=exp(logPsi1Infty);
psi2Infty:=exp(logPsi2Infty);
dpsi1dlambdaInfty:=diff(psi1Infty,lambda):
dpsi2dlambdaInfty:=diff(psi2Infty,lambda):
d2psi1dlambda2Infty:=diff(psi1Infty,lambda$2):
d2psi2dlambda2Infty:=diff(psi2Infty,lambda$2):
V1Infty1:=-t1Infty10*ln(lambda);
V1Infty2:=-t1Infty20*ln(lambda);

```

```

WronskianLambdaInfty:=h*factor(psi1Infty*dpsi2dlambdaInfty-
psi2Infty*dpsi1dlambdaInfty):
WronskianLambdaBisInfty:=h*simplify(factor( (diff(logPsi2Infty,
lambda)-diff(logPsi1Infty,lambda))*exp(logPsi1Infty+
logPsi2Infty)):

WronskianTildeLambdaInfty:=h^3*factor(dpsi2dlambdaInfty*
d2psi1dlambda2Infty-dpsi1dlambdaInfty*d2psi2dlambda2Infty):

```

$$\begin{aligned}
logPsi1Infty &:= -\frac{t1Infty10 \ln(\lambda)}{h} + A10 - \frac{A12}{\lambda} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{A13}{\lambda^2} - \frac{1}{3} \frac{A14}{\lambda^3} - \frac{1}{4} \frac{A15}{\lambda^4} \\
&\quad - \frac{1}{5} \frac{A16}{\lambda^5} - \frac{1}{6} \frac{A17}{\lambda^6} \\
logPsi2Infty &:= -\frac{t1Infty20 \ln(\lambda)}{h} - \ln(\lambda) + A20 - \frac{A22}{\lambda} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{A23}{\lambda^2} - \frac{1}{3} \frac{A24}{\lambda^3} \\
&\quad - \frac{1}{4} \frac{A25}{\lambda^4} - \frac{1}{5} \frac{A26}{\lambda^5} - \frac{1}{6} \frac{A27}{\lambda^6} \\
LlogPsi1Infty &:= -\frac{Lt1Infty10 \ln(\lambda)}{h} + LA10 - \frac{LA12}{\lambda} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{LA13}{\lambda^2} - \frac{1}{3} \frac{LA14}{\lambda^3} \\
&\quad - \frac{1}{4} \frac{LA15}{\lambda^4} - \frac{1}{5} \frac{LA16}{\lambda^5} - \frac{1}{6} \frac{LA17}{\lambda^6} \\
LlogPsi2Infty &:= -\frac{Lt1Infty20 \ln(\lambda)}{h} + LA20 - \frac{LA22}{\lambda} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{LA23}{\lambda^2} - \frac{1}{3} \frac{LA24}{\lambda^3} \\
&\quad - \frac{1}{4} \frac{LA25}{\lambda^4} - \frac{1}{5} \frac{LA26}{\lambda^5} - \frac{1}{6} \frac{LA27}{\lambda^6} \\
Lpsi1Infty &:= 1 |
\end{aligned} \tag{1.1}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& h \left( \frac{-tinfy10 \ln(\lambda) + h A10 - \frac{h A12}{\lambda} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{h A13}{\lambda^2} - \frac{1}{3} \frac{h A14}{\lambda^3} - \frac{1}{4} \frac{h A15}{\lambda^4} - \frac{1}{5} \frac{h A16}{\lambda^5} - \frac{1}{6} \frac{h A17}{\lambda^6}}{h} \right. \\
& \left. - Ltnfyt10 \ln(\lambda) + h LA10 - \frac{h LA12}{\lambda} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{h LA13}{\lambda^2} - \frac{1}{3} \frac{h LA14}{\lambda^3} - \frac{1}{4} \frac{h LA15}{\lambda^4} \right. \\
& \left. - \frac{1}{5} \frac{h LA16}{\lambda^5} - \frac{1}{6} \frac{h LA17}{\lambda^6} \right) \\
Lpsi2Infty := & 1 / \\
& h \left( \frac{-tinfy20 \ln(\lambda) - h \ln(\lambda) + h A20 - \frac{h A22}{\lambda} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{h A23}{\lambda^2} - \frac{1}{3} \frac{h A24}{\lambda^3} - \frac{1}{4} \frac{h A25}{\lambda^4} - \frac{1}{5} \frac{h A26}{\lambda^5} - \frac{1}{6} \frac{h A27}{\lambda^6}}{h} \right. \\
& \left. - Ltnfyt20 \ln(\lambda) + h LA20 - \frac{h LA22}{\lambda} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{h LA23}{\lambda^2} - \frac{1}{3} \frac{h LA24}{\lambda^3} - \frac{1}{4} \frac{h LA25}{\lambda^4} \right. \\
& \left. - \frac{1}{5} \frac{h LA26}{\lambda^5} - \frac{1}{6} \frac{h LA27}{\lambda^6} \right) \\
psi1Infty := & e^{- \frac{tinfy10 \ln(\lambda)}{h} + A10 - \frac{A12}{\lambda} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{A13}{\lambda^2} - \frac{1}{3} \frac{A14}{\lambda^3} - \frac{1}{4} \frac{A15}{\lambda^4} - \frac{1}{5} \frac{A16}{\lambda^5} - \frac{1}{6} \frac{A17}{\lambda^6}} \\
psi2Infty := & e^{- \frac{tinfy20 \ln(\lambda)}{h} - \ln(\lambda) + A20 - \frac{A22}{\lambda} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{A23}{\lambda^2} - \frac{1}{3} \frac{A24}{\lambda^3} - \frac{1}{4} \frac{A25}{\lambda^4} - \frac{1}{5} \frac{A26}{\lambda^5} - \frac{1}{6} \frac{A27}{\lambda^6}}
\end{aligned}$$

*Vinfty1 := tinfy10 ln(λ)*  
*Vinfty2 := tinfy20 ln(λ)*

```

> L21Infty:=factor(simplify
(WronskianTildeLambdaInfty/WronskianLambdabisInfty)) :
L21InftyOrderlambda3:=factor(-residue(L21Infty/lambda^4,lambda=
infinity));
L21InftyOrderlambda2:=factor(-residue(L21Infty/lambda^3,lambda=
infinity));
L21InftyOrderlambda1:=factor(-residue(L21Infty/lambda^2,lambda=
infinity));
L21InftyOrderlambda0:=factor(-residue(L21Infty/lambda^1,lambda=
infinity));
L21InftyOrderlambdaMinus1:=factor(-residue(L21Infty/lambda^0,
lambda=infinity));
L21InftyNumer:=series(numer(L21Infty),lambda=infinity,30):
L21InftyDenom:=series(denom(L21Infty),lambda=infinity,30):
series(L21InftyNumer/L21InftyDenom,lambda=infinity,12):
L21InftyOrderlambdaMinus2:=factor(-residue(series

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(L21InftyNumer/L21InftyDenom,lambda=infinity,12)/lambda^(-1),
lambda=infinity));
L21InftyOrderlambdaMinus3:=factor(-residue(series
(L21InftyNumer/L21InftyDenom,lambda=infinity,12)/lambda^(-2),
lambda=infinity));
L21InftyNumer:=series(numer(L21Infty),lambda=infinity,30):
L21InftyDenom:=series(denom(L21Infty),lambda=infinity,30):
series(L21InftyNumer/L21InftyDenom,lambda=infinity,10):
L21InftyOrderlambdaMinus2:=factor(-residue(series
(L21InftyNumer/L21InftyDenom,lambda=infinity,10)/lambda^(-1),
lambda=infinity));

```

$$\begin{aligned}
L21InftyOrderlambda3 &:= 0 \\
L21InftyOrderlambda2 &:= 0 \\
L21InftyOrderlambda1 &:= 0 \\
L21InftyOrderlambda0 &:= 0
\end{aligned} \tag{1.2}$$

$$L21InftyOrderlambdaMinus1 := 0$$

$$L21InftyOrderlambdaMinus2 := -(h + tinfy10) tinfy10$$

$$\begin{aligned}
L21InftyOrderlambdaMinus3 &:= -\frac{1}{h - tinfy10 + tinfy20} (h (A12 h tinfy10 \\
&\quad - A12 h tinfy20 + A12 tinfy10 tinfy20 - A12 tinfy20^2 - 2 A22 h tinfy10 \\
&\quad + A22 tinfy10^2 - A22 tinfy10 tinfy20))
\end{aligned}$$

We get that L21 behaves at infinity like  $-(h+tinfy10)tinfy10/\lambda^2 = (-tinfy10tinfy20 - h*tinfy10)/\lambda^2 + O(\lambda^{-1})$

```

> L22Infty:=factor(h*simplify(diff(WronskianLambdabisInfty,
lambda)/WronskianLambdabisInfty)):
L22InftyOrderlambda3:=factor(-residue(L22Infty/lambda^4,lambda=
infinity));
L22InftyOrderlambda2:=factor(-residue(L22Infty/lambda^3,lambda=
infinity));
L22InftyOrderlambda1:=factor(-residue(L22Infty/lambda^2,lambda=
infinity));
L22InftyOrderlambda0:=factor(-residue(L22Infty/lambda^1,lambda=
infinity));
L22InftyOrderlambdaMinus1:=factor(-residue(L22Infty/lambda^0,
lambda=infinity));
L22InftyOrderlambdaMinus2:=factor(-residue(L22Infty/lambda^
(-1),lambda=infinity));
L22InftyOrderlambdaMinus3:=factor(-residue(L22Infty/lambda^
(-2),lambda=infinity));

```

$$\begin{aligned}
L22InftyOrderlambda3 &:= 0 \\
L22InftyOrderlambda2 &:= 0 \\
L22InftyOrderlambda1 &:= 0 \\
L22InftyOrderlambda0 &:= 0
\end{aligned} \tag{1.3}$$

$$L22InftyOrderlambdaMinus1 := -2 h - tinfy10 - tinfy20$$

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L22InftyOrderlambdaMinus2 :=  

  
$$\frac{h (A12 \text{tinf}ty10 - A12 \text{tinf}ty20 - 2 A22 h + A22 \text{tinf}ty10 - A22 \text{tinf}ty20)}{h - \text{tinf}ty10 + \text{tinf}ty20}$$


```

We get that  $L_{\{2,2\}}$  behaves at infinity like  $-(\text{tinf}ty10 + \text{tinf}ty20 + 2\text{hbar})/\lambda + O(1/\lambda^2)$

## Study of the asymptotics at lambda=0

```

> logPsi1Zero:=t010/h*ln(lambda)+B10+B12/(2-1)*lambda^(2-1)+B13/  

  (3-1)*lambda^(3-1)+B14/(4-1)*lambda^(4-1)+B15/(5-1)*lambda^(5  

  -1)+B16/(6-1)*lambda^(6-1)+B17/(7-1)*lambda^(7-1) ;  

logPsi2Zero:=t020/h*ln(lambda)+B20+B22/(2-1)*lambda^(2-1)+B23/  

  (3-1)*lambda^(3-1)+B24/(4-1)*lambda^(4-1)+B25/(5-1)*lambda^(5  

  -1)+B26/(6-1)*lambda^(6-1)+B27/(7-1)*lambda^(7-1) ;  

Llogpsi1Zero:=Lt010/h*ln(lambda)+LB10+LB12/(2-1)*lambda^(2-1)+  

  LB13/(3-1)*lambda^(3-1)+LB14/(4-1)*lambda^(4-1)+LB15/(5-1)*  

  lambda^(5-1)+LB16/(6-1)*lambda^(6-1)+LB17/(7-1)*lambda^(7-1) ;  

Llogpsi2Zero:=Lt020/h*ln(lambda)+LB20+LB22/(2-1)*lambda^(2-1)+  

  LB23/(3-1)*lambda^(3-1)+LB24/(4-1)*lambda^(4-1)+LB25/(5-1)*  

  lambda^(5-1)+LB26/(6-1)*lambda^(6-1)+LB27/(7-1)*lambda^(7-1) ;  

Lpsi1Zero := exp((t010/h*ln(lambda)+B10+B12/(2-1)*lambda^(2-1)+  

  B13/(3-1)*lambda^(3-1)+B14/(4-1)*lambda^(4-1)+B15/(5-1)*lambda^(5-1)+  

  B16/(6-1)*lambda^(6-1)+B17/(7-1)*lambda^(7-1)))  

  *(Lt010/h*ln(lambda)+LB10+LB12/(2-1)*lambda^(2-1)+LB13/(3-1)*  

  lambda^(3-1)+LB14/(4-1)*lambda^(4-1)+LB15/(5-1)*lambda^(5-1)+  

  LB16/(6-1)*lambda^(6-1)+LB17/(7-1)*lambda^(7-1));  

Lpsi2Zero := exp((t020/h*ln(lambda)+B20+B22/(2-1)*lambda^(2-1)+  

  B23/(3-1)*lambda^(3-1)+B24/(4-1)*lambda^(4-1)+B25/(5-1)*lambda^(5-1)+  

  B26/(6-1)*lambda^(6-1)+B27/(7-1)*lambda^(7-1)))  

  *(Lt020/h*ln(lambda)+LB20+LB22/(2-1)*lambda^(2-1)+LB23/(3-1)*  

  lambda^(3-1)+LB24/(4-1)*lambda^(4-1)+LB25/(5-1)*lambda^(5-1)+  

  LB26/(6-1)*lambda^(6-1)+LB27/(7-1)*lambda^(7-1));  

psi1Zero:=exp(logPsi1Zero);  

psi2Zero:=exp(logPsi2Zero);  

dpsi1dlambdaZero:=diff(psi1Zero,lambda):  

dpsi2dlambdaZero:=diff(psi2Zero,lambda):  

d2psi1dlambda2Zero:=diff(psi1Zero,lambda$2):  

d2psi2dlambda2Zero:=diff(psi2Zero,lambda$2):  

VZero1:=t010*ln(lambda);  

VZero2:=t020*ln(lambda);  

  

WronskianLambdaZero:=h*factor(psi1Zero*dpsi2dlambdaZero-  

  psi2Zero*dpsi1dlambdaZero):  

WronskianLambdaBisZero:=h*simplify(factor( (diff(logPsi2Zero,

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lambda)-diff(logPsi1Zero,lambda)*exp(logPsi1Zero+logPsi2Zero)
):

WronskianTildeLambdaZero:=h^3*factor(dpsi2dlambdaZero*
d2psi1dlambda2Zero-dpsi1dlambdaZero*d2psi2dlambda2Zero):

logPsi1Zero :=  $\frac{t010 \ln(\lambda)}{h} + B10 + B12 \lambda + \frac{1}{2} B13 \lambda^2 + \frac{1}{3} B14 \lambda^3 + \frac{1}{4} B15 \lambda^4$  (1.4)
 $+ \frac{1}{5} B16 \lambda^5 + \frac{1}{6} B17 \lambda^6$ 
logPsi2Zero :=  $\frac{t020 \ln(\lambda)}{h} + B20 + B22 \lambda + \frac{1}{2} B23 \lambda^2 + \frac{1}{3} B24 \lambda^3 + \frac{1}{4} B25 \lambda^4$ 
 $+ \frac{1}{5} B26 \lambda^5 + \frac{1}{6} B27 \lambda^6$ 
Llogpsi1Zero :=  $\frac{Lt010 \ln(\lambda)}{h} + LB10 + LB12 \lambda + \frac{1}{2} LB13 \lambda^2 + \frac{1}{3} LB14 \lambda^3$ 
 $+ \frac{1}{4} LB15 \lambda^4 + \frac{1}{5} LB16 \lambda^5 + \frac{1}{6} LB17 \lambda^6$ 
Llogpsi2Zero :=  $\frac{Lt020 \ln(\lambda)}{h} + LB20 + LB22 \lambda + \frac{1}{2} LB23 \lambda^2 + \frac{1}{3} LB24 \lambda^3$ 
 $+ \frac{1}{4} LB25 \lambda^4 + \frac{1}{5} LB26 \lambda^5 + \frac{1}{6} LB27 \lambda^6$ 
Lpsi1Zero := e  $\frac{t010 \ln(\lambda)}{h} + B10 + B12 \lambda + \frac{1}{2} B13 \lambda^2 + \frac{1}{3} B14 \lambda^3 + \frac{1}{4} B15 \lambda^4 + \frac{1}{5} B16 \lambda^5 + \frac{1}{6} B17 \lambda^6$  (1/
 $h(Lt010 \ln(\lambda)) + LB10 + LB12 \lambda + \frac{1}{2} LB13 \lambda^2 + \frac{1}{3} LB14 \lambda^3 + \frac{1}{4} LB15 \lambda^4$ 
 $+ \frac{1}{5} LB16 \lambda^5 + \frac{1}{6} LB17 \lambda^6$ )
Lpsi2Zero := e  $\frac{t020 \ln(\lambda)}{h} + B20 + B22 \lambda + \frac{1}{2} B23 \lambda^2 + \frac{1}{3} B24 \lambda^3 + \frac{1}{4} B25 \lambda^4 + 5B26 \lambda^5 + 6B27 \lambda^6$  (1/
 $h(Lt020 \ln(\lambda)) + LB20 + LB22 \lambda + \frac{1}{2} LB23 \lambda^2 + \frac{1}{3} LB24 \lambda^3 + \frac{1}{4} LB25 \lambda^4$ 
 $+ \frac{1}{5} LB26 \lambda^5 + \frac{1}{6} LB27 \lambda^6$ )
psi1Zero := e  $\frac{t010 \ln(\lambda)}{h} + B10 + B12 \lambda + \frac{1}{2} B13 \lambda^2 + \frac{1}{3} B14 \lambda^3 + \frac{1}{4} B15 \lambda^4 + \frac{1}{5} B16 \lambda^5 + \frac{1}{6} B17 \lambda^6$ 
psi2Zero := e  $\frac{t020 \ln(\lambda)}{h} + B20 + B22 \lambda + \frac{1}{2} B23 \lambda^2 + \frac{1}{3} B24 \lambda^3 + \frac{1}{4} B25 \lambda^4 + \frac{1}{5} B26 \lambda^5 + \frac{1}{6} B27 \lambda^6$ 
VZero1 := t010 ln(λ)
VZero2 := t020 ln(λ)

> L22Zero:=factor(h*simplify(diff(WronskianLambdaBisZero,lambda)/WronskianLambdaBisZero));
L22ZeroOrderLambdaMinus3:=factor(residue(L22Zero*lambda^2,lambda=0));

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L22ZeroOrderlambdaMinus2:=factor(residue(L22Zero*lambda^1,
lambda=0));
L22ZeroOrderlambdaMinus1:=factor(residue(L22Zero*lambda^0,
lambda=0));
L22ZeroOrderlambda0:=factor(residue(L22Zero*lambda^(-1),lambda=
0));
L22ZeroOrderlambda1:=factor(residue(L22Zero*lambda^(-2),lambda=
0));
L22ZeroOrderlambda2:=factor(residue(L22Zero*lambda^(-3),lambda=
0));

```

$$L22ZeroOrderlambdaMinus3 := 0 \quad (1.5)$$

$$L22ZeroOrderlambdaMinus2 := 0$$

$$L22ZeroOrderlambdaMinus1 := t010 - h + t020$$

$$L22ZeroOrderlambda0 := \frac{1}{t010 - t020} (h (B12 h + B12 t010 - B12 t020 - B22 h + B22 t010 - B22 t020))$$

We get that  $L_{\{2,2\}}$  behaves at  $\lambda=0$  like  $(t010+t020-h)/\lambda + O(1)$

```

> L21Zero:=factor(simplify
(WronskianTildeLambdaZero/WronskianLambdaBisZero));
L21ZeroOrderlambdaMinus5:=factor(residue(L21Zero*lambda^4,
lambda=0));
L21ZeroOrderlambdaMinus4:=factor(residue(L21Zero*lambda^3,
lambda=0));
L21ZeroOrderlambdaMinus3:=factor(residue(L21Zero*lambda^2,
lambda=0));
L21ZeroOrderlambdaMinus2:=factor(residue(L21Zero*lambda^1,
lambda=0));
L21ZeroOrderlambdaMinus1:=factor(residue(L21Zero*lambda^0,
lambda=0));
L21ZeroOrderlambda0:=factor(residue(L21Zero*lambda^(-1),lambda=
0));
L21ZeroOrderlambda1:=factor(residue(L21Zero*lambda^(-2),lambda=
0));
L21ZeroOrderlambda2:=factor(residue(L21Zero*lambda^(-3),lambda=
0));

```

$$L21ZeroOrderlambdaMinus5 := 0 \quad (1.6)$$

$$L21ZeroOrderlambdaMinus4 := 0$$

$$L21ZeroOrderlambdaMinus3 := 0$$

$$L21ZeroOrderlambdaMinus2 := -t010 t020$$

$$L21ZeroOrderlambdaMinus1 :=$$

$$-\frac{1}{t010 - t020} (h (B12 h t020 + B12 t010 t020 - B12 t020^2 - B22 h t010 + B22 t010^2 - B22 t010 t020))$$

$$L21ZeroOrderlambda0 := \frac{1}{(t010 - t020)^2} (h (B12^2 h^2 t020 - B12 B22 h^2 t010 - B12 B22 h^2 t020 - B12 B22 h t010^2 + 2 B12 B22 h t010 t020 - B12 B22 h t020^2 + B22^2 h^2 t010 - 2 B13 h t010 t020 + 2 B13 h t020^2 - B13 t010^2 t020 + 2 B13 t010 t020^2 - B13 t020^3 + 2 B23 h t010^2 - 2 B23 h t010 t020 - B23 t010^3 + 2 B23 t010^2 t020 - B23 t010 t020^2))$$

We get that  $L_{\{2,1\}}$  behaves at  $\lambda=0$  like  $-t010*t020/\lambda^2 + O(1/\lambda)$

### Study of the asymptotics at $\lambda=1$

```
> logPsi1One:=t110/h*ln(lambda-1)+C10+C12/(2-1)*(lambda-1)^(2-1)+C13/(3-1)*(lambda-1)^(3-1)+C14/(4-1)*(lambda-1)^(4-1)+C15/(5-1)*(lambda-1)^(5-1)+C16/(6-1)*(lambda-1)^(6-1)+C17/(7-1)*(lambda-1)^(7-1) ;
logPsi2One:=t120/h*ln(lambda-1)+C20+C22/(2-1)*(lambda-1)^(2-1)+C23/(3-1)*(lambda-1)^(3-1)+C24/(4-1)*(lambda-1)^(4-1)+C25/(5-1)*(lambda-1)^(5-1)+C26/(6-1)*(lambda-1)^(6-1)+C27/(7-1)*(lambda-1)^(7-1) ;
Llogpsi1One:=Lt110/h*ln(lambda-1)+LC10+LC12/(2-1)*(lambda-1)^(2-1)+LC13/(3-1)*(lambda-1)^(3-1)+LC14/(4-1)*(lambda-1)^(4-1)+LC15/(5-1)*(lambda-1)^(5-1)+LC16/(6-1)*(lambda-1)^(6-1)+LC17/(7-1)*(lambda-1)^(7-1) ;
Llogpsi2One:=Lt120/h*ln(lambda-1)+LC20+LC22/(2-1)*(lambda-1)^(2-1)+LC23/(3-1)*(lambda-1)^(3-1)+LC24/(4-1)*(lambda-1)^(4-1)+LC25/(5-1)*(lambda-1)^(5-1)+LC26/(6-1)*(lambda-1)^(6-1)+LC27/(7-1)*(lambda-1)^(7-1) ;
Lpsi1One := exp((t110/h*ln(lambda-1)+C10+C12/(2-1)*(lambda-1)^(2-1)+C13/(3-1)*(lambda-1)^(3-1)+C14/(4-1)*(lambda-1)^(4-1)+C15/(5-1)*(lambda-1)^(5-1)+C16/(6-1)*(lambda-1)^(6-1)+C17/(7-1)*(lambda-1)^(7-1)))
*(Lt110/h*ln(lambda-1)+LC10+LC12/(2-1)*(lambda-1)^(2-1)+LC13/(3-1)*(lambda-1)^(3-1)+LC14/(4-1)*(lambda-1)^(4-1)+LC15/(5-1)*(lambda-1)^(5-1)+LC16/(6-1)*(lambda-1)^(6-1)+LC17/(7-1)*(lambda-1)^(7-1));
Lpsi2One := exp((t120/h*ln(lambda-1)+C20+C22/(2-1)*(lambda-1)^(2-1)+C23/(3-1)*(lambda-1)^(3-1)+C24/(4-1)*(lambda-1)^(4-1)+C25/(5-1)*(lambda-1)^(5-1)+C26/(6-1)*(lambda-1)^(6-1)+C27/(7-1)*(lambda-1)^(7-1)))
*(Lt120/h*ln(lambda-1)+LC20+LC22/(2-1)*(lambda-1)^(2-1)+LC23/(3-1)*(lambda-1)^(3-1)+LC24/(4-1)*(lambda-1)^(4-1)+LC25/(5-1)*(lambda-1)^(5-1)+LC26/(6-1)*(lambda-1)^(6-1)+LC27/(7-1)*(lambda-1)^(7-1));
psi1One:=exp(logPsi1One);
psi2One:=exp(logPsi2One);
```

```

dpsi1dlambdaOne:=diff(psi1One,lambda) :
dpsi2dlambdaOne:=diff(psi2One,lambda) :
d2psi1dlambda2One:=diff(psi1One,lambda$2) :
d2psi2dlambda2One:=diff(psi2One,lambda$2) :
VOne1:=t110*ln(lambda-1) ;
VOne2:=t120*ln(lambda-1) ;

WronskianLambdaOne:=h*factor(psi1One*dpsi2dlambdaOne-psi2One*
dpsi1dlambdaOne) :
WronskianLambdabisOne:=h*simplify(factor( (diff(logPsi2One,
lambda)-diff(logPsi1One,lambda))*exp(logPsi1One+logPsi2One))) :

WronskianTildeLambdaOne:=h^3*factor(dpsi2dlambdaOne*
d2psi1dlambda2One-dpsi1dlambdaOne*d2psi2dlambda2One) :

```

$$\begin{aligned}
logPsi1One &:= \frac{t110 \ln(\lambda - 1)}{h} + C10 + C12 (\lambda - 1) + \frac{1}{2} C13 (\lambda - 1)^2 + \frac{1}{3} C14 (\lambda - 1)^3 + \frac{1}{4} C15 (\lambda - 1)^4 + \frac{1}{5} C16 (\lambda - 1)^5 + \frac{1}{6} C17 (\lambda - 1)^6 \\
logPsi2One &:= \frac{t120 \ln(\lambda - 1)}{h} + C20 + C22 (\lambda - 1) + \frac{1}{2} C23 (\lambda - 1)^2 + \frac{1}{3} C24 (\lambda - 1)^3 + \frac{1}{4} C25 (\lambda - 1)^4 + \frac{1}{5} C26 (\lambda - 1)^5 + \frac{1}{6} C27 (\lambda - 1)^6 \\
Llogpsi1One &:= \frac{Lt110 \ln(\lambda - 1)}{h} + LC10 + LC12 (\lambda - 1) + \frac{1}{2} LCI3 (\lambda - 1)^2 + \frac{1}{3} LCI4 (\lambda - 1)^3 + \frac{1}{4} LCI5 (\lambda - 1)^4 + \frac{1}{5} LCI6 (\lambda - 1)^5 + \frac{1}{6} LCI7 (\lambda - 1)^6 \\
Llogpsi2One &:= \frac{Lt120 \ln(\lambda - 1)}{h} + LC20 + LC22 (\lambda - 1) + \frac{1}{2} LC23 (\lambda - 1)^2 + \frac{1}{3} LC24 (\lambda - 1)^3 + \frac{1}{4} LC25 (\lambda - 1)^4 + \frac{1}{5} LC26 (\lambda - 1)^5 + \frac{1}{6} LC27 (\lambda - 1)^6 \\
Lpsi1One &:= e^{\frac{t110 \ln(\lambda - 1)}{h}} + C10 + C12 (\lambda - 1) + \frac{1}{2} C13 (\lambda - 1)^2 + \frac{1}{3} C14 (\lambda - 1)^3 + \frac{1}{4} C15 (\lambda - 1)^4 + \frac{1}{5} C16 (\lambda - 1)^5 + \frac{1}{6} C17 (\lambda - 1)^6 \left( \frac{Lt110 \ln(\lambda - 1)}{h} + LC10 + LC12 (\lambda - 1) + \frac{1}{2} LCI3 (\lambda - 1)^2 + \frac{1}{3} LCI4 (\lambda - 1)^3 + \frac{1}{4} LCI5 (\lambda - 1)^4 + \frac{1}{5} LCI6 (\lambda - 1)^5 + \frac{1}{6} LCI7 (\lambda - 1)^6 \right) \\
Lpsi2One &:=
\end{aligned} \tag{1.7}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& e^{\frac{t120 \ln(\lambda - 1)}{h} + C20 + C22 (\lambda - 1) + \frac{1}{2} C23 (\lambda - 1)^2 + \frac{1}{3} C24 (\lambda - 1)^3 + \frac{1}{4} C25 (\lambda - 1)^4} \\
& + \frac{1}{5} C26 (\lambda - 1)^5 + \frac{1}{6} C27 (\lambda - 1)^6 \left( \frac{Lt120 \ln(\lambda - 1)}{h} + LC20 + LC22 (\lambda - 1) \right. \\
& + \frac{1}{2} LC23 (\lambda - 1)^2 + \frac{1}{3} LC24 (\lambda - 1)^3 + \frac{1}{4} LC25 (\lambda - 1)^4 + \frac{1}{5} LC26 (\lambda - 1)^5 \\
& \left. + \frac{1}{6} LC27 (\lambda - 1)^6 \right)
\end{aligned}$$

*psi1One* :=

$$\begin{aligned}
& e^{\frac{t110 \ln(\lambda - 1)}{h} + CI0 + CI2 (\lambda - 1) + \frac{1}{2} CI3 (\lambda - 1)^2 + \frac{1}{3} CI4 (\lambda - 1)^3 + \frac{1}{4} CI5 (\lambda - 1)^4} \\
& + \frac{1}{5} CI6 (\lambda - 1)^5 + \frac{1}{6} CI7 (\lambda - 1)^6
\end{aligned}$$

*psi2One* :=

$$\begin{aligned}
& e^{\frac{t120 \ln(\lambda - 1)}{h} + C20 + C22 (\lambda - 1) + \frac{1}{2} C23 (\lambda - 1)^2 + \frac{1}{3} C24 (\lambda - 1)^3 + \frac{1}{4} C25 (\lambda - 1)^4} \\
& + \frac{1}{5} C26 (\lambda - 1)^5 + \frac{1}{6} C27 (\lambda - 1)^6
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
VOne1 &:= t110 \ln(\lambda - 1) \\
VOne2 &:= t120 \ln(\lambda - 1)
\end{aligned}$$

```

> L22One:=factor(h*simplify(diff(WronskianLambdabisOne,lambda)
/WronskianLambdabisOne)) :
L22OneOrderlambdaMinus3:=factor(residue(L22One*(lambda-1)^2,
lambda=1));
L22OneOrderlambdaMinus2:=factor(residue(L22One*(lambda-1)^1,
lambda=1));
L22OneOrderlambdaMinus1:=factor(residue(L22One*(lambda-1)^0,
lambda=1));
L22OneOrderlambda0:=factor(residue(L22One*(lambda-1)^(-1),
lambda=1));
L22OneOrderlambda1:=factor(residue(L22One*(lambda-1)^(-2),
lambda=1));
L22OneOrderlambda2:=factor(residue(L22One*(lambda-1)^(-3),
lambda=1));

```

$$\begin{aligned}
L22OneOrderlambdaMinus3 &:= 0 \\
L22OneOrderlambdaMinus2 &:= 0
\end{aligned} \tag{1.8}$$

$$L22OneOrderlambdaMinus1 := t110 - h + t120$$

$$L22OneOrderlambda0 := \frac{1}{t110 - t120} (h (C12 h + C12 t110 - C12 t120 - C22 h + C22 t110 - C22 t120))$$

We get that  $L_{\{2,2\}}$  behaves at  $\lambda=1$  like  $(t110+t120-h)/(lambda-1) + O(1)$

```

> L21One:=factor(simplify
(WronskianTildeLambdaOne/WronskianLambdabisOne)) :

```

```

L21OneOrderlambdaMinus5:=factor(residue(L21One*(lambda-1)^4,
lambda=1));
L21OneOrderlambdaMinus4:=factor(residue(L21One*(lambda-1)^3,
lambda=1));
L21OneOrderlambdaMinus3:=factor(residue(L21One*(lambda-1)^2,
lambda=1));
L21OneOrderlambdaMinus2:=factor(residue(L21One*(lambda-1)^1,
lambda=1));
L21OneOrderlambdaMinus1:=factor(residue(L21One*(lambda-1)^0,
lambda=1));
L21OneOrderlambda0:=factor(residue(L21One*(lambda-1)^(-1),
lambda=1));
L21OneOrderlambda1:=factor(residue(L21One*(lambda-1)^(-2),
lambda=1));
L21OneOrderlambda2:=factor(residue(L21One*(lambda-1)^(-3),
lambda=1));

```

(1.9)

$$\begin{aligned}
L21OneOrderlambdaMinus5 &:= 0 \\
L21OneOrderlambdaMinus4 &:= 0 \\
L21OneOrderlambdaMinus3 &:= 0 \\
L21OneOrderlambdaMinus2 &:= -t120 t110
\end{aligned}$$

*L21OneOrderlambdaMinus1 :=*

$$-\frac{1}{t110 - t120} (h (C12 h t120 + C12 t110 t120 - C12 t120^2 - C22 h t110 + C22 t110^2 - C22 t110 t120))$$

*L21OneOrderlambda0 :=*

$$\begin{aligned}
&\frac{1}{(t110 - t120)^2} (h (C12^2 h^2 t120 - C12 C22 h^2 t110 - C12 C22 h^2 t120 - C12 C22 h t110^2 + 2 C12 C22 h t110 t120 - C12 C22 h t120^2 + C22^2 h^2 t110 - 2 C13 h t110 t120 + 2 C13 h t120^2 - C13 t110^2 t120 + 2 C13 t110 t120^2 - C13 t120^3 + 2 C23 h t110^2 - 2 C23 h t110 t120 - C23 t110^3 + 2 C23 t110^2 t120 - C23 t110 t120^2))
\end{aligned}$$

We get that  $L_{\{2,1\}}$  behaves at  $\lambda=1$  like  $-t110*t120/(\lambda-1)^2 + O(1/(\lambda-1))$

**Study of the asymptotics at  $\lambda=t$  with the deformation operator given by  $h^*$  partial\_t**

```

> logPsi1T:=tt10/h*ln(lambda-t)+C10+C12/(2-1)*(lambda-t)^(2-1)+C13/(3-1)*(lambda-t)^(3-1)+C14/(4-1)*(lambda-t)^(4-1)+C15/(5-1)*(lambda-t)^(5-1)+C16/(6-1)*(lambda-t)^(6-1)+C17/(7-1)*(lambda-t)^(7-1);
logPsi2T:=tt20/h*ln(lambda-t)+C20+C22/(2-1)*(lambda-t)^(2-1)+C23/(3-1)*(lambda-t)^(3-1)+C24/(4-1)*(lambda-t)^(4-1)+C25/(5-1)*(lambda-t)^(5-1)+C26/(6-1)*(lambda-t)^(6-1)+C27/(7-1)*(lambda-t)^(7-1);
Llogpsi1T:=Ltt10/h*ln(lambda-t)+LC10+LC12/(2-1)*(lambda-t)^(2-1)+LC13/(3-1)*(lambda-t)^(3-1)+LC14/(4-1)*(lambda-t)^(4-1)+LC15/(5-1)*(lambda-t)^(5-1)+LC16/(6-1)*(lambda-t)^(6-1)+LC17/(7-1)*(lambda-t)^(7-1);

```

```

LC15/(5-1)*(lambda-t)^(5-1)+LC16/(6-1)*(lambda-t)^(6-1)+LC17/(7
-1)*(lambda-t)^(7-1)
+h*(-tt10/h/(lambda-t)-C12*(lambda-t)^(2-1-1)-C13*(lambda-t)^(3
-1-1)-C14*(lambda-t)^(4-1-1)-C15*(lambda-t)^(5-1-1)+C16*
(lambda-t)^(6-1-1)+C17*(lambda-t)^(7-1-1));
Llogpsi2T:=Ltt20/h*ln(lambda-t)+LC20+LC22/(2-1)*(lambda-t)^(2
-1)+LC23/(3-1)*(lambda-t)^(3-1)+LC24/(4-1)*(lambda-t)^(4-1)+
LC25/(5-1)*(lambda-t)^(5-1)+LC26/(6-1)*(lambda-t)^(6-1)+LC27/(7
-1)*(lambda-t)^(7-1)
+h*(-tt20/h/(lambda-t)-C22*(lambda-t)^(2-1-1)-C23*(lambda-t)^(3
-1-1)-C24*(lambda-t)^(4-1-1)-C25*(lambda-t)^(5-1-1)+C26*
(lambda-t)^(6-1-1)+C27*(lambda-t)^(7-1-1));
Lpsi1T := exp((tt10/h*ln(lambda-t)+C10+C12/(2-1)*(lambda-t)^(2
-1)+C13/(3-1)*(lambda-t)^(3-1)+C14/(4-1)*(lambda-t)^(4-1)+C15/
(5-1)*(lambda-t)^(5-1)+C16/(6-1)*(lambda-t)^(6-1)+C17/(7-1)*
(lambda-t)^(7-1)))
*(Ltt10/h*ln(lambda-t)+LC10+LC12/(2-1)*(lambda-t)^(2-1)+LC13/(3
-1)*(lambda-t)^(3-1)+LC14/(4-1)*(lambda-t)^(4-1)+LC15/(5-1)*
(lambda-t)^(5-1)+LC16/(6-1)*(lambda-t)^(6-1)+LC17/(7-1)*
(lambda-t)^(7-1)
+h*(-tt10/h/(lambda-t)-C12*(lambda-t)^(2-1-1)-C13*(lambda-t)^(3
-1-1)-C14*(lambda-t)^(4-1-1)-C15*(lambda-t)^(5-1-1)+C16*
(lambda-t)^(6-1-1)+C17*(lambda-t)^(7-1-1))
);
Lpsi2T := exp((tt20/h*ln(lambda-t)+C20+C22/(2-1)*(lambda-t)^(2
-1)+C23/(3-1)*(lambda-t)^(3-1)+C24/(4-1)*(lambda-t)^(4-1)+C25/
(5-1)*(lambda-t)^(5-1)+C26/(6-1)*(lambda-t)^(6-1)+C27/(7-1)*
(lambda-t)^(7-1)))
*(Ltt20/h*ln(lambda-t)+LC20+LC22/(2-1)*(lambda-t)^(2-1)+LC23/(3
-1)*(lambda-t)^(3-1)+LC24/(4-1)*(lambda-t)^(4-1)+LC25/(5-1)*
(lambda-t)^(5-1)+LC26/(6-1)*(lambda-t)^(6-1)+LC27/(7-1)*
(lambda-t)^(7-1)
+h*(-tt20/h/(lambda-t)-C22*(lambda-t)^(2-1-1)-C23*(lambda-t)^(3
-1-1)-C24*(lambda-t)^(4-1-1)-C25*(lambda-t)^(5-1-1)+C26*
(lambda-t)^(6-1-1)+C27*(lambda-t)^(7-1-1)));
psi1T:=exp(logPsi1T);
psi2T:=exp(logPsi2T);
dpsi1dlambdaT:=diff(psi1T,lambda):
dpsi2dlambdaT:=diff(psi2T,lambda):
d2psi1dlambda2T:=diff(psi1T,lambda$2):
d2psi2dlambda2T:=diff(psi2T,lambda$2):
VT1:=tt10*ln(lambda-t);

```

```

VT2:=tt20*ln(lambda-t) ;

WronskianLambdaT:=h*factor(psi1T*dpsi2dlambdaT-psi2T*
dps1dlambdaT) :
WronskianLambdaBisT:=h*simplify(factor( (diff(logPsi2T,lambda) -
diff(logPsi1T,lambda))*exp(logPsi1T+logPsi2T))) :

WronskianTildeLambdaT:=h^3*factor(dpsi2dlambdaT*
d2ps1dlambda2T-dps1dlambdaT*d2psi2dlambda2T) :


$$\begin{aligned} \logPsi1T &:= \frac{tt10 \ln(\lambda - t)}{h} + C10 + C12 (\lambda - t) + \frac{1}{2} C13 (\lambda - t)^2 + \frac{1}{3} C14 (\lambda - t)^3 \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{4} C15 (\lambda - t)^4 + \frac{1}{5} C16 (\lambda - t)^5 + \frac{1}{6} C17 (\lambda - t)^6 \\ \logPsi2T &:= \frac{tt20 \ln(\lambda - t)}{h} + C20 + C22 (\lambda - t) + \frac{1}{2} C23 (\lambda - t)^2 + \frac{1}{3} C24 (\lambda - t)^3 \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{4} C25 (\lambda - t)^4 + \frac{1}{5} C26 (\lambda - t)^5 + \frac{1}{6} C27 (\lambda - t)^6 \\ Llogpsi1T &:= \frac{Ltt10 \ln(\lambda - t)}{h} + LC10 + LC12 (\lambda - t) + \frac{1}{2} LC13 (\lambda - t)^2 \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{3} LC14 (\lambda - t)^3 + \frac{1}{4} LC15 (\lambda - t)^4 + \frac{1}{5} LC16 (\lambda - t)^5 + \frac{1}{6} LC17 (\lambda - t)^6 \\ &\quad + h \left( -\frac{tt10}{h(\lambda - t)} - C12 - C13 (\lambda - t) - C14 (\lambda - t)^2 - C15 (\lambda - t)^3 \right. \\ &\quad \left. + C16 (\lambda - t)^4 + C17 (\lambda - t)^5 \right) \\ Llogpsi2T &:= \frac{Ltt20 \ln(\lambda - t)}{h} + LC20 + LC22 (\lambda - t) + \frac{1}{2} LC23 (\lambda - t)^2 \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{3} LC24 (\lambda - t)^3 + \frac{1}{4} LC25 (\lambda - t)^4 + \frac{1}{5} LC26 (\lambda - t)^5 + \frac{1}{6} LC27 (\lambda - t)^6 \\ &\quad + h \left( -\frac{tt20}{h(\lambda - t)} - C22 - C23 (\lambda - t) - C24 (\lambda - t)^2 - C25 (\lambda - t)^3 \right. \\ &\quad \left. + C26 (\lambda - t)^4 + C27 (\lambda - t)^5 \right) \\ Lpsi1T &:= \\ &\quad e^{\frac{tt10 \ln(\lambda - t)}{h}} + C10 + C12 (\lambda - t) + \frac{1}{2} C13 (\lambda - t)^2 + \frac{1}{3} C14 (\lambda - t)^3 + \frac{1}{4} C15 (\lambda - t)^4 \\ &\quad + \frac{1}{5} C16 (\lambda - t)^5 + \frac{1}{6} C17 (\lambda - t)^6 \left( \frac{Ltt10 \ln(\lambda - t)}{h} + LC10 + LC12 (\lambda - t) \right. \\ &\quad \left. + \frac{1}{2} LC13 (\lambda - t)^2 + \frac{1}{3} LC14 (\lambda - t)^3 + \frac{1}{4} LC15 (\lambda - t)^4 + \frac{1}{5} LC16 (\lambda - t)^5 \right) \end{aligned} \quad (1.10)$$


```

$$+ \frac{1}{6} LCI7 (\lambda - t)^6 + h \left( -\frac{tt10}{h (\lambda - t)} - CI2 - CI3 (\lambda - t) - CI4 (\lambda - t)^2 - CI5 (\lambda - t)^3 + CI6 (\lambda - t)^4 + CI7 (\lambda - t)^5 \right)$$

*Lpsi2T* :=

$$\begin{aligned} & e^{\frac{tt20 \ln(\lambda - t)}{h}} + C20 + C22 (\lambda - t) + \frac{1}{2} C23 (\lambda - t)^2 + \frac{1}{3} C24 (\lambda - t)^3 + \frac{1}{4} C25 (\lambda - t)^4 \\ & + \frac{1}{5} C26 (\lambda - t)^5 + \frac{1}{6} C27 (\lambda - t)^6 \left( \frac{Ltt20 \ln(\lambda - t)}{h} + LC20 + LC22 (\lambda - t) \right. \\ & + \frac{1}{2} LC23 (\lambda - t)^2 + \frac{1}{3} LC24 (\lambda - t)^3 + \frac{1}{4} LC25 (\lambda - t)^4 + \frac{1}{5} LC26 (\lambda - t)^5 \\ & + \frac{1}{6} LC27 (\lambda - t)^6 + h \left( -\frac{tt20}{h (\lambda - t)} - C22 - C23 (\lambda - t) - C24 (\lambda - t)^2 \right. \\ & \left. \left. - C25 (\lambda - t)^3 + C26 (\lambda - t)^4 + C27 (\lambda - t)^5 \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

*psi1T* :=

$$\begin{aligned} & e^{\frac{tt10 \ln(\lambda - t)}{h}} + CI0 + CI2 (\lambda - t) + \frac{1}{2} CI3 (\lambda - t)^2 + \frac{1}{3} CI4 (\lambda - t)^3 + \frac{1}{4} CI5 (\lambda - t)^4 \\ & + \frac{1}{5} CI6 (\lambda - t)^5 + \frac{1}{6} CI7 (\lambda - t)^6 \end{aligned}$$

*psi2T* :=

$$\begin{aligned} & e^{\frac{tt20 \ln(\lambda - t)}{h}} + C20 + C22 (\lambda - t) + \frac{1}{2} C23 (\lambda - t)^2 + \frac{1}{3} C24 (\lambda - t)^3 + \frac{1}{4} C25 (\lambda - t)^4 \\ & + \frac{1}{5} C26 (\lambda - t)^5 + \frac{1}{6} C27 (\lambda - t)^6 \end{aligned}$$

$$VT1 := tt10 \ln(\lambda - t)$$

$$VT2 := tt20 \ln(\lambda - t)$$

```
> L22T:=factor(h*simplify(diff(WronskianLambdaBisT,lambda)
/WronskianLambdaBisT));
L22TOrderLambdaMinus3:=factor(residue(L22T*(lambda-t)^2,lambda=
t));
L22TOrderLambdaMinus2:=factor(residue(L22T*(lambda-t)^1,lambda=
t));
L22TOrderLambdaMinus1:=factor(residue(L22T*(lambda-t)^0,lambda=
t));
L22TOrderLambda0:=factor(residue(L22T*(lambda-t)^(-1),lambda=t));
L22TOrderLambda1:=factor(residue(L22T*(lambda-t)^(-2),lambda=t));
L22TOrderLambda2:=factor(residue(L22T*(lambda-t)^(-3),lambda=t));

```

$$L22TOrderLambdaMinus3 := 0 \quad (1.11)$$

$L22TOrderlambdaMinus2 := 0$   
 $L22TOrderlambdaMinus1 := tt10 - h + tt20$   
 $L22TOrderlambda0 := \frac{h(C12 h + C12 tt10 - C12 tt20 - C22 h + C22 tt10 - C22 tt20)}{tt10 - tt20}$

We get that  $L_{\{2,2\}}$  behaves at  $\lambda=t$  like  $(tt10+tt20-h)/(lambda-t) + O(1)$

```

> L21T:=factor(simplify
  (WronskianTildeLambdaT/WronskianLambdaBisT)) :
L21TOrderlambdaMinus5:=factor(residue(L21T*(lambda-t)^4,lambda=
t));
L21TOrderlambdaMinus4:=factor(residue(L21T*(lambda-t)^3,lambda=
t));
L21TOrderlambdaMinus3:=factor(residue(L21T*(lambda-t)^2,lambda=
t));
L21TOrderlambdaMinus2:=factor(residue(L21T*(lambda-t)^1,lambda=
t));
L21TOrderlambdaMinus1:=factor(residue(L21T*(lambda-t)^0,lambda=
t));
L21TOrderlambda0:=factor(residue(L21T*(lambda-t)^(-1),lambda=t)
);
L21TOrderlambda1:=factor(residue(L21T*(lambda-t)^(-2),lambda=t)
);
L21TOrderlambda2:=factor(residue(L21T*(lambda-t)^(-3),lambda=t)
);

```

(1.12)

$L21TOrderlambdaMinus5 := 0$   
 $L21TOrderlambdaMinus4 := 0$   
 $L21TOrderlambdaMinus3 := 0$   
 $L21TOrderlambdaMinus2 := -tt10 tt20$

$L21TOrderlambdaMinus1 :=$   

$$\frac{h(C12 h tt20 + C12 tt10 tt20 - C12 tt20^2 - C22 h tt10 + C22 tt10^2 - C22 tt10 tt20)}{tt10 - tt20}$$

$L21TOrderlambda0 := \frac{1}{(tt10 - tt20)^2} (h(C12^2 h^2 tt20 - C12 C22 h^2 tt10 - C12 C22 h^2 tt20 - C12 C22 h tt10^2 + 2 C12 C22 h tt10 tt20 - C12 C22 h tt20^2 + C22^2 h^2 tt10 - 2 C13 h tt10 tt20 + 2 C13 h tt20^2 - C13 tt10^2 tt20 + 2 C13 tt10 tt20^2 - C13 tt20^3 + 2 C23 h tt10^2 - 2 C23 h tt10 tt20 - C23 tt10^3 + 2 C23 tt10^2 tt20 - C23 tt10 tt20^2))$

We get that  $L_{\{2,1\}}$  behaves at  $\lambda=t$  like  $-tt10*tt20/(lambda-t)^2 + O(1/(lambda-t))$

```

> L22Form:=(t110+t120-h)/(lambda-1)+(t010+t020-h)/lambda+(tt10+
tt20-h)/(lambda-t)+h/(lambda-q);
TermInLambdaMinus1:=-residue(L22Form,lambda=infinity);
simplify(TermInLambdaMinus1-(-(tinfy10+tinfy20+2*h))-CoherenceEquation1);

```

(1.13)

$L22Form := \frac{t110 - h + t120}{\lambda - 1} + \frac{t010 - h + t020}{\lambda} + \frac{tt10 - h + tt20}{\lambda - t} + \frac{h}{\lambda - q}$

$$TermInLambdaMinus1 := \frac{t110 - 2 h + t120 + t010 + t020 + tt10 + tt20}{0}$$

## Formulas for L\_{2,2} et L\_{2,1}

We have L\_{2,2} behaves at lambda=1 like  $(t110+t120-h)/(lambda-1) + O(1)$

L\_{2,2} behaves at lambda=0 like  $(t010+t020-h)/lambda + O(1)$

L\_{2,2} behaves at en lambda=t like  $(tt10+tt20-h)/(lambda-t) + O(1)$

L\_{2,2} behaves at lambda=infinity like  $-(tinfy10+tinfy20+2\hbar)/lambda+h^*O(1/\lambda^2)$

Thus,

$$L_{2,2} = (t110+t120-h)/(lambda-1) + (t010+t020-h)/lambda + (tt10+tt20-h)/(lambda-t) + h/(lambda-q)$$

with the additional condition that  $(t110+t120-h)+(t010+t020-h)+(tt10+tt20-h)+h=t110+t120+t010+t020+tt10+tt20-2h=-(tinfy10+tinfy20+2h)$  which is equivalent to the vanishing of the sum of monodromies:  $t110+t120+t010+t020+tt10+tt20+tinfy10+tinfy20=0$

We have L\_{2,1} behaves at lambda=1 like  $-t110*t120/(lambda-1)^2 + O(1/(lambda-1))$

L\_{2,1} behaves at lambda=0 like  $-t010*t020/lambda^2 + O(1/\lambda)$

L\_{2,1} behaves at lambda=t like  $-tt10*tt20/(lambda-t)^2 + O(1/(lambda-t))$

L\_{2,1} behaves at lambda=infinity like  $(-tinfy10*tinfy20-h*tinfy10)/lambda^2 + O(\lambda^{-1})$

Thus,

$$L_{2,1} = -t110*t120/(lambda-1)^2 - a_1/(lambda-1) - t010*t020/lambda^2 - a_0/lambda - tt10*tt20/(lambda-t)^2 - a_t/(lambda-t) - p*h/(lambda-q)$$

with the conditions  $a_0+a_1+a_t+h*p=0$  and  $a_1+t*a_t+t010*t020+t110*t120+tt10*tt20-tinfy10*tinfy20+h*p*q-h*tinfy10=0$

```

> L21Form:=-t110*t120/(lambda-1)^2 - a_1/(lambda-1) - t010*t020/lambda^2 - a_0/lambda - tt10*tt20/(lambda-t)^2 - a_t/(lambda-t) - p*h/(lambda-q);
L21FormOrderLambdaMinus1:=factor(-residue(L21Form,lambda=infinity));
L21FormOrderLambdaMinus2:=factor(-residue(L21Form*lambda,lambda=infinity));
CoherenceEquation4:= -(L21FormOrderLambdaMinus2-L21InftyOrderLambdaMinus2);
L21Form:=-t110*t120/((lambda-1)^2) - a_1/(lambda-1) - t010*t020/lambda^2 - a_0/lambda - tt10*tt20/((lambda-t)^2) - a_t/(lambda-t) - p*h/(lambda-q) (1.14)
L21FormOrderLambdaMinus1:=-h*p - a_0 - a_1 - a_t
L21FormOrderLambdaMinus2:=-h*p*q - a_t*t - t010*t020 - t110*t120 - tt10*tt20 - a_1
CoherenceEquation4:=p*h*q + a_t*t + t010*t020 + t120*t110 + tt10*tt20 + a_1 - (h + tinfy20)*tinfy10

```

## Computation of the auxiliary Lax matrix A using the asymptotics of the wave functions

```

> WronskianLInfty:=factor(psi1Infty*Lpsi2Infty-psi2Infty*Lpsi1Infty):

```

```

WronskianLZero:=factor(psi1Zero*Lpsi2Zero-psi2Zero*Lpsi1Zero) :
WronskianLOne:=factor(psi1One*Lpsi2One-psi2One*Lpsi1One) :
WronskianLT:=factor(psi1T*Lpsi2T-psi2T*Lpsi1T) :
A12Infty:=factor(simplify(WronskianLInfty/WronskianLambdaInfty)) :
) :
A12Zero:=factor(simplify(WronskianLZero/WronskianLambdaZero)) :
A12One:=factor(simplify(WronskianLOne/WronskianLambdaOne)) :
A12T:=factor(simplify(WronskianLT/WronskianLambdaT)) :
Y1Infty:=h*factor(dpsi1dlambdaInfty/psi1Infty) :
Y2Infty:=h*factor(dpsi2dlambdaInfty/psi2Infty) :
Y1Zero:=h*factor(dpsi1dlambdaZero/psi1Zero) :
Y2Zero:=h*factor(dpsi2dlambdaZero/psi2Zero) :
Y1One:=h*factor(dpsi1dlambdaOne/psi1One) :
Y2One:=h*factor(dpsi2dlambdaOne/psi2One) :
Y1T:=h*factor(dpsi1dlambdaT/psi1T) :
Y2T:=h*factor(dpsi2dlambdaT/psi2T) :
Z1Infty:=factor(Lpsi1Infty/psi1Infty) :
Z2Infty:=factor(Lpsi2Infty/psi2Infty) :
Z1Zero:=factor(Lpsi1Zero/psi1Zero) :
Z2Zero:=factor(Lpsi2Zero/psi2Zero) :
Z1One:=factor(Lpsi1One/psi1One) :
Z2One:=factor(Lpsi2One/psi2One) :
Z1T:=factor(Lpsi1T/psi1T) :
Z2T:=factor(Lpsi2T/psi2T) :
A12bisInfty:=factor(simplify((Z2Infty-Z1Infty)/(Y2Infty-Y1Infty))) :
A12bisZero:=factor(simplify((Z2Zero-Z1Zero)/(Y2Zero-Y1Zero))) :
A12bisOne:=factor(simplify((Z2One-Z1One)/(Y2One-Y1One))) :
A12bisT:=factor(simplify((Z2T-Z1T)/(Y2T-Y1T))) :
A11Infty:=factor(simplify((Y2Infty*Z1Infty-Y1Infty*Z2Infty)/(Y2Infty-Y1Infty))) :
A11Zero:=factor(simplify((Y2Zero*Z1Zero-Y1Zero*Z2Zero)/(Y2Zero-Y1Zero))) :
A11One:=factor(simplify((Y2One*Z1One-Y1One*Z2One)/(Y2One-Y1One))) :
A11T:=factor(simplify((Y2T*Z1T-Y1T*Z2T)/(Y2T-Y1T))) :
factor(simplify(A12bisInfty-A12Infty)) ;
factor(simplify(A12bisZero-A12Zero)) ;
factor(simplify(A12bisZero-A12Zero)) ;

```

$$\begin{matrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{matrix} \quad (2.1)$$

```

> Lt020:=Lt010:
  Lt120:=Lt110:
  Ltt20:=Ltt10:
  Lt010:=0:
  Lt110:=0:
  Ltt10:=0:
  Ltinfy20:=Ltinfy10:
  Ltinfy10:=0:

```

Study of  $A_{\{1,2\}}$

```

> A12InfyLambda3:=factor(-residue(A12Infy/lambda^4,lambda=
infinity));
A12InfyLambda2:=factor(-residue(A12Infy/lambda^3,lambda=
infinity));
A12InfyLambda1:=factor(-residue(A12Infy/lambda^2,lambda=
infinity));
A12InfyLambda0:=factor(-residue(A12Infy/lambda^1,lambda=
infinity));
A12InfyLambdaMinus1:=factor(-residue(A12Infy/lambda^0,lambda=
infinity));

```

$$\begin{aligned} A12InfyLambda3 &:= 0 \\ A12InfyLambda2 &:= 0 \end{aligned} \quad (2.2)$$

$$A12InfyLambda1 := \frac{LA10 - LA20}{h - tinfy10 + tinfy20}$$

$$A12InfyLambda0 := -\frac{1}{(h - tinfy10 + tinfy20)^2} (A12 LA10 h - A12 LA20 h - A22 LA10 h + A22 LA20 h + LA12 h - LA12 tinfy10 + LA12 tinfy20 - LA22 h + LA22 tinfy10 - LA22 tinfy20)$$

```

> A12ZeroLambdaMinus3:=factor(residue(A12Zero*lambda^2,lambda=0));
;
A12ZeroLambdaMinus2:=factor(residue(A12Zero*lambda^1,lambda=0));
;
A12ZeroLambdaMinus1:=factor(residue(A12Zero*lambda^0,lambda=0));
;
A12ZeroLambda0:=factor(residue(A12Zero*lambda^(-1),lambda=0));
A12ZeroLambda1:=factor(residue(A12Zero*lambda^(-2),lambda=0));

```

$$\begin{aligned} A12ZeroLambdaMinus3 &:= 0 \\ A12ZeroLambdaMinus2 &:= 0 \end{aligned} \quad (2.3)$$

```

A12ZeroLambdaMinus1 := 0
A12ZeroLambda0 := 0
A12ZeroLambda1 :=  $\frac{-LB20 + LB10}{t010 - t020}$ 

```

> A12OneLambdaMinus3:=factor(residue(A12One\*(lambda-1)^2,lambda=1));
A12OneLambdaMinus2:=factor(residue(A12One\*(lambda-1)^1,lambda=1));
A12OneLambdaMinus1:=factor(residue(A12One\*(lambda-1)^0,lambda=1));
A12OneLambda0:=factor(residue(A12One\*(lambda-1)^(-1),lambda=1));
;
A12OneLambda1:=factor(residue(A12One\*(lambda-1)^(-2),lambda=1));
;

(2.4)

```

A12OneLambdaMinus3 := 0
A12OneLambdaMinus2 := 0
A12OneLambdaMinus1 := 0
A12OneLambda0 := 0
A12OneLambda1 :=  $\frac{LC10 - LC20}{t110 - t120}$ 

```

> A12TLambdaMinus3:=factor(residue(A12T\*(lambda-t)^2,lambda=t));
A12TLambdaMinus2:=factor(residue(A12T\*(lambda-t)^1,lambda=t));
A12TLambdaMinus1:=factor(residue(A12T\*(lambda-t)^0,lambda=t));
A12TLambda0:=factor(residue(A12T\*(lambda-t)^(-1),lambda=t));
A12TLambda1:=factor(residue(A12T\*(lambda-t)^(-2),lambda=t));
;

(2.5)

```

A12TLambdaMinus3 := 0
A12TLambdaMinus2 := 0
A12TLambdaMinus1 := 0
A12TLambda0 := -1
A12TLambda1 :=  $\frac{LC10 - LC20}{tt10 - tt20}$ 

```

We thus obtain that  $A_{\{1,2\}} = a*(\lambda-t) + b - 1 + (q-t)*b/(\lambda-q)$

> A12Form:=a\*(lambda-t)+b-1+ (q-t)\*b/ (lambda-q) ;
factor( residue(A12Form/(lambda-t),lambda=t)-(-1)) ;

A12Form:=(a\*(lambda-t)^2+b\*(lambda-t)+q-t)/(lambda-q) ;
factor( residue(A12Form/(lambda-t),lambda=t)-(-1)) ;

(2.6)

```

A12Form :=  $a(\lambda - t) + b - 1 + \frac{(q - t)b}{\lambda - q}$ 

$$A12Form := \frac{a(\lambda - t)^2 + b(\lambda - t) + q - t}{\lambda - q}$$


```

Study of  $A_{\{1,1\}}$

> A11InftyLambda3:=factor(-residue(A11Infty/lambda^4,lambda=

```

infinity));
A11InftyLambda2:=factor(-residue(A11Infty/lambda^3,lambda=
infinity));
A11InftyLambda1:=factor(-residue(A11Infty/lambda^2,lambda=
infinity));
A11InftyLambda0:=factor(-residue(A11Infty/lambda^1,lambda=
infinity));
A11InftyLambdaMinus1:=factor(-residue(A11Infty/lambda^0,lambda=
infinity)):

A11ZeroLambdaMinus3:=factor(residue(A11Zero*lambda^2,lambda=0))
;
A11ZeroLambdaMinus2:=factor(residue(A11Zero*lambda^1,lambda=0))
;
A11ZeroLambdaMinus1:=factor(residue(A11Zero*lambda^0,lambda=0))
;
A11ZeroLambda0:=factor(residue(A11Zero*lambda^(-1),lambda=0));
A11ZeroLambda1:=factor(residue(A11Zero*lambda^(-2),lambda=0)):

A11OneLambdaMinus3:=factor(residue(A11One*(lambda-1)^2,lambda=
1));
A11OneLambdaMinus2:=factor(residue(A11One*(lambda-1)^1,lambda=
1));
A11OneLambdaMinus1:=factor(residue(A11One*(lambda-1)^0,lambda=
1));
A11OneLambda0:=factor(residue(A11One*(lambda-1)^(-1),lambda=1))
;
A11OneLambda1:=factor(residue(A11One*(lambda-1)^(-2),lambda=1))
:

A11TLambdaMinus3:=factor(residue(A11T*(lambda-t)^2,lambda=t));
A11TLambdaMinus2:=factor(residue(A11T*(lambda-t)^1,lambda=t));
A11TLambdaMinus1:=factor(residue(A11T*(lambda-t)^0,lambda=t));
A11TLambda0:=factor(residue(A11T*(lambda-t)^(-1),lambda=t));
A11TLambda1:=factor(residue(A11T*(lambda-t)^(-2),lambda=t));

```

$$\begin{aligned}
& A11InftyLambda3 := 0 & (2.7) \\
& A11InftyLambda2 := 0 \\
& A11InftyLambda1 := 0 \\
& A11InftyLambda0 := \frac{LA10 h + LA10 t\text{infty}20 - LA20 t\text{infty}10}{h - t\text{infty}10 + t\text{infty}20} \\
& A11ZeroLambdaMinus3 := 0
\end{aligned}$$

```

A11ZeroLambdaMinus2 := 0
A11ZeroLambdaMinus1 := 0
A11ZeroLambda0 := -  $\frac{LB10 t020 - LB20 t010}{t010 - t020}$ 
A11OneLambdaMinus3 := 0
A11OneLambdaMinus2 := 0
A11OneLambdaMinus1 := 0
A11OneLambda0 := -  $\frac{LC10 t120 - LC20 t110}{t110 - t120}$ 
A11TLambdaMinus3 := 0
A11TLambdaMinus2 := 0
A11TLambdaMinus1 := 0
A11TLambda0 := -  $\frac{LC10 tt20 - LC20 tt10}{tt10 - tt20}$ 

```

We thus obtain that  $A_{\{1,1\}} = C + \mu/(lambda - q)$

In the end the first line of the auxiliary matrix A is given by

$$A_{\{1,1\}} = C + \mu/(lambda - q)$$

$$A_{\{1,2\}} = a * (lambda - t) + b - 1 + (q - t) * b / (lambda - q)$$