

In this Maple file, we compute the Casimir coefficients of the Lax matrix L associated to the second element of the Painlevé 2 hierarchy in relation with the spectral curve

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> restart:
P1:=x-> Pinfty01+Pinfty11*x+Pinfty21*x^2+Pinfty31*x^3;
P2:=x-> Pinfty02+Pinfty12*x+Pinfty22*x^2+Pinfty32*x^3+Pinfty42*x^4+Pinfty52*x^5+Pinfty62*x^6;
SpectralCurve:=unapply( y^2-P1(x)*y+P2(x) ,y );

$$P1 := x \rightarrow \text{Pinfty01} + \text{Pinfty11} x + \text{Pinfty21} x^2 + \text{Pinfty31} x^3$$


$$P2 := x \rightarrow \text{Pinfty02} + \text{Pinfty12} x + \text{Pinfty22} x^2 + \text{Pinfty32} x^3 + \text{Pinfty42} x^4 + \text{Pinfty52} x^5 + \text{Pinfty62} x^6$$


$$\text{SpectralCurve} := y \rightarrow y^2 - (x^3 \text{Pinfty31} + x^2 \text{Pinfty21} + x \text{Pinfty11} + \text{Pinfty01}) y + \text{Pinfty62} x^6 + \text{Pinfty52} x^5 + \text{Pinfty42} x^4 + \text{Pinfty32} x^3 + \text{Pinfty22} x^2 + \text{Pinfty12} x + \text{Pinfty02}$$

> DiaginftySheet1:=-tinfy14*x^3-tinfy13*x^2-tinfy12*x-tinfy11-tinfy10/x+Unknown/x^2;
DiaginftySheet2:=-tinfy24*x^3-tinfy23*x^2-tinfy22*x-tinfy21-tinfy20/x+Unknown2/x^2;


$$\text{DiaginftySheet1} := -\text{tinfy14} x^3 - \text{tinfy13} x^2 - \text{tinfy12} x - \text{tinfy11} - \frac{\text{tinfy10}}{x} + \frac{\text{Unknown}}{x^2}$$


$$\text{DiaginftySheet2} := -\text{tinfy24} x^3 - \text{tinfy23} x^2 - \text{tinfy22} x - \text{tinfy21} - \frac{\text{tinfy20}}{x} + \frac{\text{Unknown2}}{x^2}$$

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Expression of P_1 in terms of the diagonal expansion in both sheets

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> series(DiaginftySheet1+DiaginftySheet2-P1(x),x=infinity);
Pinfty01:=- (tinfy11+tinfy21);
Pinfty11:=- (tinfy12+tinfy22);
Pinfty21:=- (tinfy13+tinfy23);
Pinfty31:=- (tinfy14+tinfy24);
CoherenceEquation1:=residue(DiaginftySheet1+DiaginftySheet2-P1(x),x=infinity);
tinfy20:=-tinfy10;


$$\frac{-\text{tinfy10} - \text{tinfy20}}{x} + \frac{\text{Unknown} + \text{Unknown2}}{x^2}$$


$$\text{Pinfty01} := -\text{tinfy11} - \text{tinfy21}$$


$$\text{Pinfty11} := -\text{tinfy12} - \text{tinfy22}$$


$$\text{Pinfty21} := -\text{tinfy13} - \text{tinfy23}$$


$$\text{Pinfty31} := -\text{tinfy14} - \text{tinfy24}$$


$$\text{CoherenceEquation1} := \text{tinfy10} + \text{tinfy20}$$


$$\text{tinfy20} := -\text{tinfy10}$$

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Study at infinity

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> series(SpectralCurve(DiaginftySheet1),x=infinity,6):
series(SpectralCurve(DiaginftySheet2),x=infinity,6):
residue(x^(-8)*SpectralCurve(DiaginftySheet1),x=infinity);
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residue(x^(-8)*SpectralCurve(DiaginftySheet2),x=infinity);
EQinfty1:=residue(x^(-7)*SpectralCurve(DiaginftySheet1),x=
infinity);
EQinfty2:=residue(x^(-7)*SpectralCurve(DiaginftySheet2),x=
infinity);
EQinfty3:=residue(x^(-6)*SpectralCurve(DiaginftySheet1),x=
infinity);
EQinfty4:=residue(x^(-6)*SpectralCurve(DiaginftySheet2),x=
infinity);
EQinfty5:=residue(x^(-5)*SpectralCurve(DiaginftySheet1),x=
infinity);
EQinfty6:=residue(x^(-5)*SpectralCurve(DiaginftySheet2),x=
infinity);
EQinfty7:=residue(x^(-4)*SpectralCurve(DiaginftySheet1),x=
infinity);
EQinfty8:=residue(x^(-4)*SpectralCurve(DiaginftySheet2),x=
infinity);
EQinfty9:=residue(x^(-3)*SpectralCurve(DiaginftySheet1),x=
infinity);
EQinfty10:=residue(x^(-3)*SpectralCurve(DiaginftySheet2),x=
infinity);
EQinfty11:=residue(x^(-2)*SpectralCurve(DiaginftySheet1),x=
infinity);
EQinfty12:=residue(x^(-2)*SpectralCurve(DiaginftySheet2),x=
infinity);
EQinfty13:=residue(x^(-1)*SpectralCurve(DiaginftySheet1),x=
infinity);
EQinfty14:=residue(x^(-1)*SpectralCurve(DiaginftySheet2),x=
infinity);

```

$$\begin{aligned}
& \quad 0 & (4) \\
& EQinfty1 := -tinfy14^2 - (-tinfy14 - tinfy24) tinfy14 - Pinfy62 \\
& EQinfty2 := -tinfy24^2 - (-tinfy14 - tinfy24) tinfy24 - Pinfy62 \\
& EQinfty3 := -2 tinfy14 tinfy13 - (-tinfy14 - tinfy24) tinfy13 - (-tinfy13 \\
& \quad - tinfy23) tinfy14 - Pinfy52 \\
& EQinfty4 := -2 tinfy24 tinfy23 - (-tinfy14 - tinfy24) tinfy23 - (-tinfy13 \\
& \quad - tinfy23) tinfy24 - Pinfy52 \\
& EQinfty5 := -2 tinfy14 tinfy12 - tinfy13^2 - (-tinfy14 - tinfy24) tinfy12 - (-tinfy13 \\
& \quad - tinfy23) tinfy13 - (-tinfy12 - tinfy22) tinfy14 - Pinfy42 \\
& EQinfty6 := -2 tinfy24 tinfy22 - tinfy23^2 - (-tinfy14 - tinfy24) tinfy22 - (-tinfy13 \\
& \quad - tinfy23) tinfy23 - (-tinfy12 - tinfy22) tinfy24 - Pinfy42 \\
& EQinfty7 := -2 tinfy14 tinfy11 - 2 tinfy13 tinfy12 - (-tinfy14 - tinfy24) tinfy11 - (
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -tinfy13 - tinfy23) tinfy12 - (-tinfy12 - tinfy22) tinfy13 - (-tinfy11 \\
& - tinfy21) tinfy14 - Pinfy32 \\
EQinfty8 & := -2 tinfy24 tinfy21 - 2 tinfy23 tinfy22 - (-tinfy14 - tinfy24) tinfy21 - \\
& -tinfy13 - tinfy23) tinfy22 - (-tinfy12 - tinfy22) tinfy23 - (-tinfy11 \\
& - tinfy21) tinfy24 - Pinfy32 \\
EQinfty9 & := -2 tinfy14 tinfy10 - 2 tinfy13 tinfy11 - tinfy12^2 - (-tinfy14 \\
& - tinfy24) tinfy10 - (-tinfy13 - tinfy23) tinfy11 - (-tinfy12 - tinfy22) tinfy12 - \\
& -tinfy11 - tinfy21) tinfy13 - Pinfy22 \\
EQinfty10 & := 2 tinfy10 tinfy24 - 2 tinfy23 tinfy21 - tinfy22^2 + (-tinfy14 \\
& - tinfy24) tinfy10 - (-tinfy13 - tinfy23) tinfy21 - (-tinfy12 - tinfy22) tinfy22 - \\
& -tinfy11 - tinfy21) tinfy23 - Pinfy22 \\
EQinfty11 & := 2 tinfy14 Unknown - 2 tinfy13 tinfy10 - 2 tinfy12 tinfy11 + (-tinfy14 \\
& - tinfy24) Unknown - (-tinfy13 - tinfy23) tinfy10 - (-tinfy12 - tinfy22) tinfy11 \\
& - (-tinfy11 - tinfy21) tinfy12 - Pinfy12 \\
EQinfty12 & := 2 tinfy24 Unknown2 + 2 tinfy10 tinfy23 - 2 tinfy22 tinfy21 + (-tinfy14 \\
& - tinfy24) Unknown2 + (-tinfy13 - tinfy23) tinfy10 - (-tinfy12 - tinfy22) tinfy21 \\
& - (-tinfy11 - tinfy21) tinfy22 - Pinfy12 \\
EQinfty13 & := 2 tinfy13 Unknown - 2 tinfy12 tinfy10 - tinfy11^2 + (-tinfy13 \\
& - tinfy23) Unknown - (-tinfy12 - tinfy22) tinfy10 - (-tinfy11 - tinfy21) tinfy11 \\
& - Pinfy02 \\
EQinfty14 & := 2 tinfy23 Unknown2 + 2 tinfy10 tinfy22 - tinfy21^2 + (-tinfy13 \\
& - tinfy23) Unknown2 + (-tinfy12 - tinfy22) tinfy10 - (-tinfy11 - tinfy21) tinfy21 \\
& - Pinfy02
\end{aligned}$$

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> Pinfy62:=factor(solve(EQinfty1,Pinfy62));
Pinfy52:=factor(solve(EQinfty3,Pinfy52));
Pinfy42:=factor(solve(EQinfty5,Pinfy42));
Pinfy32:=factor(solve(EQinfty7,Pinfy32));
Pinfy22:=factor(solve(EQinfty9,Pinfy22));
simplify(EQinfty2);
simplify(EQinfty4);
simplify(EQinfty6);
simplify(EQinfty8);
simplify(EQinfty10);

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$$\begin{aligned}
Pinfy62 & := tinfy14 tinfy24 \tag{5} \\
Pinfy52 & := tinfy13 tinfy24 + tinfy14 tinfy23 \\
Pinfy42 & := tinfy12 tinfy24 + tinfy13 tinfy23 + tinfy14 tinfy22 \\
Pinfy32 & := tinfy11 tinfy24 + tinfy12 tinfy23 + tinfy13 tinfy22 + tinfy14 tinfy21 \\
Pinfy22 & := -tinfy10 tinfy14 + tinfy10 tinfy24 + tinfy11 tinfy23 + tinfy12 tinfy22 \\
& + tinfy13 tinfy21 \\
& 0 \\
& 0 \\
& 0 \\
& 0 \\
& 0
\end{aligned}$$

Summary of coefficients

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> Pinfy01:=Pinfy01;
Pinfy11:=Pinfy11;

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Pinfy21:=Pinfy21;
Pinfy31:=Pinfy31;
Pinfy02:=Pinfy02;
Pinfy12:=Pinfy12;
Pinfy22:=Pinfy22;
Pinfy32:=Pinfy32;
Pinfy42:=Pinfy42;
Pinfy52:=Pinfy52;
Pinfy62:=Pinfy62;
P1:=unapply(P1(lambda),lambda);
P2:=unapply(P2(lambda),lambda);

```

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{Pinfy01 := } -tinfy11 - tinfy21 \\
& \text{Pinfy11 := } -tinfy12 - tinfy22 \\
& \text{Pinfy21 := } -tinfy13 - tinfy23 \\
& \text{Pinfy31 := } -tinfy14 - tinfy24 \\
& \quad \text{Pinfy02 := Pinfy02} \\
& \quad \text{Pinfy12 := Pinfy12} \\
& \text{Pinfy22 := } -tinfy10 tinfy14 + tinfy10 tinfy24 + tinfy11 tinfy23 + tinfy12 tinfy22 \\
& \quad + tinfy13 tinfy21 \\
& \text{Pinfy32 := } tinfy11 tinfy24 + tinfy12 tinfy23 + tinfy13 tinfy22 + tinfy14 tinfy21 \\
& \text{Pinfy42 := } tinfy12 tinfy24 + tinfy13 tinfy23 + tinfy14 tinfy22 \\
& \text{Pinfy52 := } tinfy13 tinfy24 + tinfy14 tinfy23 \\
& \text{Pinfy62 := } tinfy14 tinfy24 \\
& P1 := \lambda \rightarrow -tinfy11 - tinfy21 + (-tinfy12 - tinfy22) \lambda + (-tinfy13 - tinfy23) \lambda^2 + \\
& \quad -tinfy14 - tinfy24 \lambda^3 \\
& P2 := \lambda \rightarrow Pinfy02 + Pinfy12 \lambda + (-tinfy10 tinfy14 + tinfy10 tinfy24 + tinfy11 tinfy23 \\
& \quad + tinfy12 tinfy22 + tinfy13 tinfy21) \lambda^2 + (tinfy11 tinfy24 + tinfy12 tinfy23 \\
& \quad + tinfy13 tinfy22 + tinfy14 tinfy21) \lambda^3 + (tinfy12 tinfy24 + tinfy13 tinfy23 \\
& \quad + tinfy14 tinfy22) \lambda^4 + (tinfy13 tinfy24 + tinfy14 tinfy23) \lambda^5 + tinfy14 tinfy24 \lambda^6
\end{aligned} \tag{6}$$

We have 2 undetermined coefficients: Pinfy02 and Pinfy12 and one coherence relation: the sum of monodromies is vanishing: tinfy10+tinfy20=0