

# Challenges for TGFT

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# Why Tensorial Group Field Theory (TGFT)?

- Motivation: Quantum Gravity
  - "T": tensors generate abstract simplicial pseudo manifolds → random geometry
  - "G": lattice Gauge theory for General relativity (Spin foams, LQG...)
  - "FT": propagating field d.o.f., "momentum" scale
- central goal: limit/emergence of continuum spacetime, "geometrogenesis"
  - limit to continuum geometry at criticality (like continuum random geometry)
  - phase transition to 4D semiclassical gravity on critical surface

# Characterization of a TGFT

- $\phi_{d,r}^n$  theory specified by
  - domain  $G$  of dimension  $d$
  - rank- $r$  tensorial invariance (complex  $U(N)$ , real  $O(N)$ ,...)
  - subclass of tensorial interactions up to order  $n$
  - propagation  $p^{2\zeta}$
- topological (TQFT) structure: gauge constraint (BF theory)  $\rightarrow$  gauge field d.o.f.
- geometric (spin foam) structure: Plebanski constraints: BC, EPRL,...  $\rightarrow$  gravitational d.o.f.

# What we know

- TGFT “behaves like  $d_r = d(r - 2)$  dim. local field theory + topological effects”
  - renormalizability for  $d_r \leq \frac{2\zeta n}{n-2}$  (multi-scale analysis, parametric, Hopf algebra,...)
  - perturbative RG flows: asymptotic freedom due to melonic dominance
  - non-perturbative: Polchinski eq., Dyson-Schwinger eq., Ward identities,...
  - FRG equations: non-autonomous in  $N_k = ak$ , symmetry restoration for fixed  $a$
  - at large  $N_k$ : Wilson-Fisher type NGFP, asymptotic safety (hints)
- Phenomenology
  - (T)GFT: Tentative interpretation of phases with non-vanishing VEV via condensate states + mean field dynamics  $\rightarrow$  condensate cosmology / black holes

# Challenges for TGFT

- further classification of models (renormalizability, phase space, NGFPs,...)
  - systematic understanding of non-melonic theories (necklace,  $O(N)$ -invariance,...)
  - Lorentzian (noncompact) domain, Plebanski constraints (TGFT or coloured simplicial?)
  - ... can field theory push tensors beyond tree/planar universality???
- conceptual questions
  - relation between criticality, continuum limit and phase transitions
  - SSB of global symmetries (associated with IR FPs of RG flow), Goldstone modes
  - observables (trace vs. full correlations), vacua, order parameters, mean field studies