

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 2x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 = 0 \\ -x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 = 0 \end{array} \right. \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_1 + x_2 = 0 \leftarrow L_2 \\ 2x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = 0 \leftarrow L_1 \\ -x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 = 0 \leftarrow L_3 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_1 + x_2 = 0 \\ -3x_2 + x_3 = 0 \leftarrow L_2 - 2L_1 \\ 4x_2 - x_3 = 0 \leftarrow L_3 + L_1 \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_1 + x_2 = 0 \\ \square - 3x_2 + x_3 = 0 \\ \square \square x_3 = 0 \leftarrow 3L_3 + 4L_2 \end{array} \right.$$

\mathcal{H} : espace des solutions ex de dim = 3 - 3 = 0 ↖ nombre de variables
 donc $\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ est l'unique solution ↖ nombre d'équations

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x_1 + x_2 = 0 \\ x_3 = 0 \end{array} \right.$$

dim. solutions ex $3 - 2 = 1$

base $\left(\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \right)$ ↖ $x_1 = -x_2$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} 3 \text{ variables} \\ x_1, x_2, x_3 \end{array} \right\} \begin{array}{c} \text{par} \\ \text{de} \\ \text{Grms} \end{array} \left. \begin{array}{l} x_1 + x_2 = 0 \\ x_2 = 0 \end{array} \right\}$$

Espace des solutions et de $\dim = 3 - 2 = 1$
base $\left(\begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \right)$